



March 7, 1996
Overnight

UNRECORDED
FILE COPY

960313-T1

210 N. Park Ave.
P.O. Drawer 200
Winter Park, FL
32790-0200

Florida Public Service Commission
Division of Records and Reporting
101 East Gaines Street
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0850
(904) 488-4733

Tel: 407-740-8575
Fax: 407-740-0613

RE: Initial Interexchange Carrier Application of North American Telephone Network, LLC.

Dear Mr. D'Haeseleer:

Enclosed for filing is the original and twelve copies of the above referenced application of North American Telephone Network, LLC., for Authority to Provide Interexchange Telecommunications Service in Florida.

Also enclosed is check in the amount of \$250 for the filing fee. Questions pertaining to this application or tariff should be directed to my attention at (407) 740-8575.

Please acknowledge receipt of this filing by returning, file-stamped, the extra copy of this cover letter in the self-addressed, stamped envelope enclosed for this purpose.

Thank you for your assistance.

Sincerely,

Steven Wyrick
Consultant to
North American Telephone Network, LLC.

cc: Hans K. Kasper, NATN
file: NATN - FL
tnx: FL96000

DOCUMENT NUMBER-DATE

02933 MAR-8 8

FPSC-RECORDS/REPORTING



March 7, 1996
Overnight

210 N. Park Ave.
P.O. Drawer 200
Winter Park, FL
32790-0200

Florida Public Service Commission
Division of Records and Reporting
101 East Gaines Street
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0850
(904) 488-4733

RECEIVED
MAR 7 1996

Tel: 407-740-8575
Fax: 407-740-0613

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Sincerely,

DOCUMENT NUMBER - DATE
02933 MAR -86
FPSC-RECORDS/REPORTING



P.O. Drawer 200
Winter Park, FL
32790-0200

210 N. Park Avenue
Winter Park, FL 32789
(407) 740-8575



250 PARK AVENUE
WINTER PARK, FLORIDA 32789

83-319/631

12153

NUMBER

12153

PAY: TWO HUNDRED FIFTY DOLLARS

DATE

AMOUNT

03/07/96

*****\$250.00

TECHNOLOGIES MANAGEMENT, INC.

TO THE ORDER OF
FLORIDA PUBLIC SERVICE COMM.
RECORDS & REPORTING
2540 SHUMARD OAK BLVD.
TALLAHASSEE FL 32399-0850



210 N. Park Ave.
P.O. Drawer 200
Winter Park, FL
32790-0200

Tel: 407-740-8575
Fax: 407-740-0613

Florida Public Service Commission
Division of Records and Reporting
101 East Gaines Street
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0850
(904) 488-4733

March 7, 1996
Overnight

DEPOSIT TREAS. REC. DATE
0272 MAR 11 1996

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Sincerely,

Steven Wyrick
Consultant to
North American Telephone Network, LLC.

cc: Hans K. Kasper, NATN
file: NATN - FL
tmx: FL96000

FLORIDA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

Application Form

for

Authority to Provide Interexchange Telecommunications Service
Between Points Within the State of Florida

To: Florida Public Service Commission
Division of Records and Reporting
101 East Gaines Street
Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0850
(904) 488-4733

This package includes the original and twelve (12) copies of the application along with a non-refundable application fee of \$250.00.

1. This is an application for:

- Original Authority (new company)
- Approval of transfer (to another certificated company)
- Approval of assignment of existing certificate (to a noncertificated company)
- Approval for transfer of control (To another certificated company).

2. Select what type of business your company will be conducting (check all that apply):

Facilities based carrier - company owns and operates or plans to own and operate telecommunications switches and transmission facilities in Florida.

Alternative Operator Service - company provides or plans to provide alternative operator services for IXCs; or toll operator services to call aggregator locations; or clearinghouse services to bill such calls.

Reseller - company has or plans to have one or more switches but primarily leases the transmission facilities of other carriers. Bills its own customer base for services used.

Switchless rebiller - company has no switch or transmission facilities but may have a billing computer. Aggregates traffic to obtain bulk discounts from underlying carrier. Rebills end users at a rate above its discount but generally below the rate end users would pay for unaggregated traffic.

Call aggregator - company contracts with unaffiliated entities to obtain bulk/volume discounts under multi-location discount plans from certain underlying carriers associated with such aggregated telecommunications business.

3. Name of corporation, partnership, cooperative, joint venture or sole proprietorship:

North American Telephone Network, LLC.

4. Name under which the applicant will do business (fictitious name, etc.):

North American Telephone Network, LLC.

5. National address (including street name & number, post office box, city, state and zip code).

North American Telephone Network, LLC.
1117 Perimeter Center West
Suite 510 East
Atlanta, Georgia 30338
Telephone: (770) 677-5779

6. Florida address (including street name & number, post office box, city, state and zip code).

Same as above.

7. Structure of organization:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Individual | <input type="checkbox"/> Corporation |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign Corporation | <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign Partnership |
| <input type="checkbox"/> General Partnership | <input type="checkbox"/> Limited Partnership |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other, Limited Liability Company | |

8. If applicant is an individual or partnership, please give name, title and address of sole proprietor or partners.

Not Applicable.

- (a) Provide proof of compliance with the foreign partnership statute (Chapter 620.169 FS), if applicable.

Not Applicable.

- (b) Indicate if the individual or any of the partners have previously been:

(1) adjudged bankrupt, mentally incompetent, or found guilty of any felony or of any crime, or whether such actions may result from pending proceedings.

Not Applicable.

(2) officer, director, partner or stockholder in any other Florida certificated telephone company. If yes, give name of company and relationship. If no longer associated with the company, give reason why not.

Not Applicable.

9. If incorporated please give:

- (a) Proof from the Florida Secretary of State that the applicant has authority to operate in Florida.

See Attachment I.

- (b) Name and address of the company's Florida registered agent.

C T Corporation Systems
1200 South Pine Island Road
Plantation, Florida 33324

- (c) Provide proof of compliance with the fictitious name statute (Chapter 865.09 FS), if applicable.

Fictitious name registration number: Not applicable.

- (d) Indicate if any of the officers, directors, or any of the ten largest stockholders have previously been:

- (1) adjudged bankrupt, mentally incompetent, or found guilty of any felony or of any crime, or whether such actions may result from pending proceedings.

No.

- (2) officer, director, partner or stockholder in any other Florida certificated telephone company. If yes, give name of company and relationship. If no longer associated with the company, give reason why not.

No.

10. Who will serve liaison with the Commission in regard to (please give name, title, address and telephone number):

(a) The application:

Steven Wyrick
Consultant to North American Telephone Network, LLC.
Technologies Management, Inc.
P.O. Drawer 200
Winter Park, FL 32790-0200
(407) 740-8575
(FAX) 740-0613

(b) Official Point of Contact for the ongoing operations of the company:

Hans K. Kasper
President
North American Telephone Network, LLC.
1117 Perimeter Center West
Suite 510 East
Atlanta, Georgia 30338
Telephone: (770) 677-5779

(c) Tariff:

Steven Wyrick
Consultant to North American Telephone Network, LLC.
Technologies Management, Inc.
P.O. Drawer 200
Winter Park, FL 32790-0200
(407) 740-8575
(FAX) 740-0613

(d) Complaints/Inquiries from customers:

Hans K. Kasper
President
North American Telephone Network, LLC.
1117 Perimeter Center West
Suite 510 East
Atlanta, Georgia 30338
Telephone: (770) 677-5779

11. List the states in which the applicant:

- (a) Has operated as an interexchange carrier.
NATN is authorized to provide some or all of its services in Colorado, Michigan, Montana, New Jersey, Texas, Utah and Virginia. The Company also has an interstate tariff on file with the FCC.
- (b) Has applications pending to be certificated as an interexchange carrier.
The Company is in the process of filing applications for authority nationwide and all are expected to be filed by the end of March, 1996.
- (c) Is certificated to operate as an interexchange carrier.
Texas
- (d) Has been denied authority to operate as an interexchange carrier and the circumstances involved.
None.
- (e) Has had regulatory penalties imposed for violations of telecommunications statutes and the circumstances involved.
None.
- (f) Has been involved in civil court proceedings with an interexchange carrier, local exchange carrier or other telecommunications entity, and the circumstances involved.
None.

12. What services will the applicant offer to other certified telephone companies:

- Facilities Operators
- Billing and Collection Sales
- Maintenance
- Other: None anticipated at this time

13. Do you have a marketing program?

Yes.

14. Will your marketing program:

- Pay commissions?
- Offer sales franchises?
- Offer multi-level sales incentives?
- Offer other sales incentives?

15. Explain any of the offers checked in question 13 (to whom, what amount, type of franchise, etc.).
North American Telephone Network, I.L.C. will pay internal salespeople and external sales agents a commission on the monthly collected revenues of the customers which purchase the Company's service. The commission amount will vary within a range competitive with the market.

16. Who will receive the bills for your service (check all that apply)?

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Residential customers | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Business customers |
| <input type="checkbox"/> PATS providers | <input type="checkbox"/> PATS station end-users |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hotels & motels | <input type="checkbox"/> Hotel & motel guests |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Universities | <input type="checkbox"/> Univ. dormitory residents |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other:(specify) <u>Anyone who uses the company's service</u> | |

17. Please provide the following (if applicable):

(a) Will the name of your company appear on the bill for your services, and if not, who will the billed party contact to ask questions about the bill (provide name and phone number) and how is this information provided?

Yes.

(b) The name and address of the firm who will bill for your service.

The Company will bill its customers through third party billing companies with agreements with local exchange carriers. The Company may also bill its customers directly.

18. Please submit the proposed tariff under which the company plans to begin operation. Use the format required by Commission Rule 25-24.485 (example enclosed).

See Attachment II.

19. The applicant will provide the following interexchange carrier services (Check all that apply):

- MTS with distance sensitive per minute rates
 - Method of access is FGA
 - Method of access is FGB
 - Method of access is FGD
 - Method of access is 800
- MTS with route specific rates per minute
 - Method of access is FGA
 - Method of access is FGB
 - Method of access is FGD
 - Method of access is 800
- MTS with statewide flat rates per minute (i.e. not distance sensitive)
 - Method of access is FGA
 - Method of access is FGB
 - Method of access is FGD
 - Method of access is 800
- MTS for pay telephone service providers.
- Block of time calling plan (Reach Out Florida, Ring America, etc.)
- 800 Service (toll free)
- WATS type service (Bulk or volume discount)
 - Method of access is via dedicated facilities
 - Method of access is via switched facilities
- Private line services (Channel Services)
(For ex. 1.544 mbps, DS-3, etc.)
- Travel service
 - Method of access is 950
 - Method of access is 800
- 900 service
- Operator Services
 - Available to presubscribed customers
 - Available to non presubscribed customers (for example, patrons of hotels, students in universities, patients in hospitals.
 - Available to inmates
- Services included are:
 - Station assistance
 - Person to person assistance
 - Directory assistance
 - Operator verify and interrupt
 - Conference calling

20. What does the end user dial for each of the interexchange carrier services that were checked in services that were checked in services included (above).

The end user will dial "1 + Area Code and Number." to originate calls using the Company's service.

21. Other:

APPLICANT ACKNOWLEDGMENT STATEMENT

1. **REGULATORY ASSESSMENT FEE:** I understand that all telephone companies must pay a regulatory assessment fee in the amount of .15 of one percent of its gross operating revenue derived from intrastate business. Regardless of the gross operating revenue of a company, a minimum annual assessment fee of \$50 is required.
2. **GROSS RECEIPTS TAX:** I understand that all telephone companies must pay a gross receipts tax of one and one-half percent, or currently applicable rates, on all intra and interstate business.
3. **SALES TAX:** I understand that a seven percent sales tax, or other currently applicable percentage, must be paid on intra and interstate revenues.
4. **APPLICATION FEE:** A non-refundable application fee of \$250.00 must be submitted with the application.
5. **LEC BYPASS RESTRICTIONS:** I acknowledge the Commission's policy that interexchange carriers shall not construct facilities to bypass the LECs without first demonstrating to the Commission that the LEC cannot offer the needed facilities at a competitive price and in a timely manner.
6. **RECEIPT AND UNDERSTANDING OF RULES:** I acknowledge receipt and understanding of the Florida Public Service Commission's Rules and Orders relating to my provision of interexchange telephone service in Florida. I also understand that it is my responsibility to comply with all current and future Commission requirements regarding interexchange telephone service.
7. **ACCURACY OF APPLICATION:** By my signature below, I attest to the accuracy of the information contained in this application and associated attachments.

Hans K. Kasper
President
North American Telephone Network, LLC.

Date

APPENDICES

- A - Certificate of Transfer Statement
- B - Customer deposits and advance payments
- C - Intrastate network
- D - Florida telephone exchanges and EAS routes
- E - Glossary

ATTACHMENTS:

- I - Florida Secretary of State Registration
- II - Proposed Tariff

APPENDIX A

CERTIFICATE OF TRANSFER STATEMENT

I, _____, current holder
of certificate number _____, have reviewed this
application and join in the petitioner's request.

Not Applicable.

Signature of owner or chief
officer of the certificate
holder.

Title: _____

Date: _____

APPENDIX B

CUSTOMER DEPOSITS AND ADVANCE PAYMENTS

A statement of how the Commission can be assured of the security of the customer's deposits and advance payments may be responded to in one of the following ways (applicant please check one):

- (X) The applicant will not collect deposits nor will it collect payments for service more than one month in advance.

- () The applicant will file with the Commission and maintain a surety bond in an amount equal to the current balance of deposits and advance payments in excess of one month. (Bond must accompany application.)

Hans K. Kasper
Hans K. Kasper
President
North American Telephone Network, LLC.

Date: 3/4/96

APPENDIX C

INTRASTATE NETWORK

1. **POP: Addresses where located, and indicate if owned or leased.**

1) None. 2)

3) 4)

2. **SWITCHES: Address where located, by type of switch and indicate if owned or leased.**

1) None. 2)

3) 4)

3. **TRANSMISSION FACILITIES: POP-to-POP facilities by type of facilities (microwave, fiber copper, satellite, etc.) and indicate if owned or leased.**

<u>POP-to-POP</u>	<u>TYPE</u>	<u>OWNERSHIP</u>
1) None		
2)		
3)		

North American Telephone Network, LLC. does not maintain any points of presence, switches or transmission facilities within the State of Florida. Originating calls are transported over facilities provided by NATN's underlying carrier(s).

4. **ORIGINATING SERVICE:** Please provide the list of exchanges where you are proposing to provide originating service within thirty (30) days after the effective date of the certificate. (Appendix D)

Service may originate Statewide.

5. **TRAFFIC RESTRICTIONS:** Please explain how the applicant will comply with the EAEA requirements contained in Commission Rule 25-24.471 (4)(a) (copy enclosed).

Not applicable for 1+ calls.

6. **CURRENT FLORIDA INTRASTATE SERVICES:** Applicant has () or has not (X) previously provided intrastate telecommunications in Florida. If the answer is has, fully describe the following:

- (a) What services have been provided and when did these service begin?

Not applicable.

- (b) If the services are not currently offered, when were they discontinued?

Not applicable.

Hans K. Kasper
Hans K. Kasper
President
North American Telephone Network, LLC.

3/4/96
Date

APPENDIX D

FLORIDA TELEPHONE EXCHANGES AND EAS ROUTES

Describe the service area in which you hold yourself out to provide service by telephone company exchange. If all services listed in your tariff are not offered at all locations, so indicate.

In an effort to assist you, attached is a list of major exchanges in Florida showing the small exchanges with which each has extended area service (EAS).

Jacksonville
Gainesville
Daytona Beach
Ocala
Orlando
Cocoa
Melbourne
West Palm Beach
Miami
Pensacola
Panama City
Tallahassee
Titusville

Tampa
Clearwater
St. Petersburg
Lakeland
Winter Park
Ft. Lauderdale
Pompano Beach
Hollywood
North Dade
Sarasota
Ft. Myers
Naples

North American Telephone Network, LLC., intends to offer service throughout the State of Florida.

Hans K. Kasper
Hans K. Kasper
President
North American Telephone Network, LLC.

3/4/96
Date

ATTACHMENT I

AUTHORITY TO OPERATE IN FLORIDA



FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF STATE
Sandra B. Mortham
Secretary of State

February 26, 1996

C T CORPORATION SYSTEM
TALLAHASSEE, FL

Qualification documents for NORTH AMERICAN TELEPHONE NETWORK, L.L.C. were filed on February 26, 1996, and assigned document number M96000000056. Please refer to this number whenever corresponding with this office.

Your limited liability company is now qualified and authorized to transact business in Florida as of the file date.

A limited liability company annual report will be due this office between January 1 and May 1 of the year following the calendar year of the file date. A Federal Employer Identification (FEI) number will be required before this report can be filed. If you do not already have an FEI number, please apply NOW with the Internal Revenue by calling 1-800-829-3676 and requesting form SS-4.

Please be aware if the limited liability company address changes, it is the responsibility of the corporation to notify this office.

Should you have any questions regarding this matter, please telephone (904) 487-6051, the Registration and Qualification Section.

Buck Kohr
Corporate Specialist
Division of Corporations

Letter Number: 096A00008307

AFFIDAVIT OF MEMBERSHIP AND CONTRIBUTIONS

The undersigned member or authorized representative of a member of _____

North American Telephone Network, L.L.C. deposes and says:

- 1) the above named limited liability company has at least two members
- 2) the total amount of cash contributed by the member(s) is \$ 100,000.00.
- 3) if any, the agreed value of property other than cash contributed by member(s) is \$ 5000.00. A description of the property is attached and made a part hereto.
- 4) the total amount of cash or property anticipated to be contributed by member(s) is \$ 150,000.00. This total includes amounts from 2 and 3 above.

Hans Kasper

Signature of a member or authorized representative of a member.
(In accordance with section 608.408(3), Florida Statutes, the execution of this affidavit constitutes an affirmation under the penalties of perjury that the facts stated herein are true.)

FILED
SECRETARY OF STATE
DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS
96 FEB 26 PM 1:30

1/31/96
(Date)

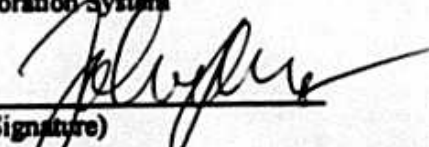
Hans Kasper
(Signature of a Member or Authorized Representative of a member)

FILED
SECRETARY OF CORPORATIONS
DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS
96 FEB 26 PM 1:30

REGISTERED AGENT ACCEPTANCE

Having been named as registered agent and to accept service of process for the above stated foreign limited liability company at the place designated in this certificate pursuant to the provisions of section 608.507, Florida Statutes, I hereby accept the appointment as registered agent and agree to act in this capacity. I further agree to comply with the provisions of all statutes relating to the proper and complete performance of my duties, and I am familiar with and accept the obligations of my position as registered agent.

C T Corporation Systems

By:  2-7-96
(Signature) (Date)

John J. Masters
(Type Name of Officer)
Assistant Secretary
(Title of Officer)

**APPLICATION BY FOREIGN LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY FOR
AUTHORIZATION TO TRANSACT BUSINESS IN FLORIDA**

FILED
SECRETARY OF CORPORATIONS
69 FEB 26 PM 1:30
DIVISION OF CORPORATIONS

IN COMPLIANCE WITH SECTION 608.503, FLORIDA STATUTES, THE FOLLOWING IS
SUBMITTED TO REGISTER A FOREIGN LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY TO TRANSACT
BUSINESS IN THE STATE OF FLORIDA:

1. North American Telephone Network, L.L.C.
(Name of foreign limited liability company must end with the words "limited company" or their abbreviation "L.C." if not so contained in the name at present.)
2. Georgia
(Jurisdiction under the law of which foreign limited liability company is organized)
3. 382212551
(FEI number, if applicable)
4. October 27, 1995
(Date of Organization)
5. Perpetual
(Duration: Year limited liability company will cease to exist or "perpetual")
6. Upon registration
(Date first transacted business in Florida.)
7. 1117 Perimeter Center West, Suite 510 East
Atlanta, Georgia 30338
(Street address of principal office)
8. C T CORPORATION SYSTEM
(Name of the registered agent of foreign limited liability company)
9. c/o C T CORPORATION SYSTEM, 1200 South Pine Island Road,
Plantation, Florida 33324
(Florida registered office address)
10. Name(s), title, and business address(es) of managing member(s) [MGRM] or manager(s) [MGR] who will manage the foreign limited liability company in Florida: (attach additional page if necessary)

James K. Noble, Jr., Member
Chris Hodges, Member
HANS KASPER, Pres./Member

1117 Perimeter Center West, Ste. 510 East
Atlanta, Georgia 30338
1117 Perimeter Center West, Ste. 510 East
Atlanta, Georgia 30338
1117 Perimeter center west, ste. 510 east
ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30338

Secretary of State
Business Information and Services
Suite 315, West Tower
2 Martin Luther King Jr. Dr.
Atlanta, Georgia 30334-1530

15.1

CONTROL NUMBER : 9532447
EFFECTIVE DATE : 10/27/1995
COUNTY : FULTON
REFERENCE : 0097
PRINT DATE : 11/03/1995
FORM NUMBER : 356

PERRY A. PHILLIPS,
HARMAN OWEN SAUNDERS & SWEENEY, P.C.
230 PEACHTREE ST. NW SUITE 1900
ATLANTA GA 30303-1514

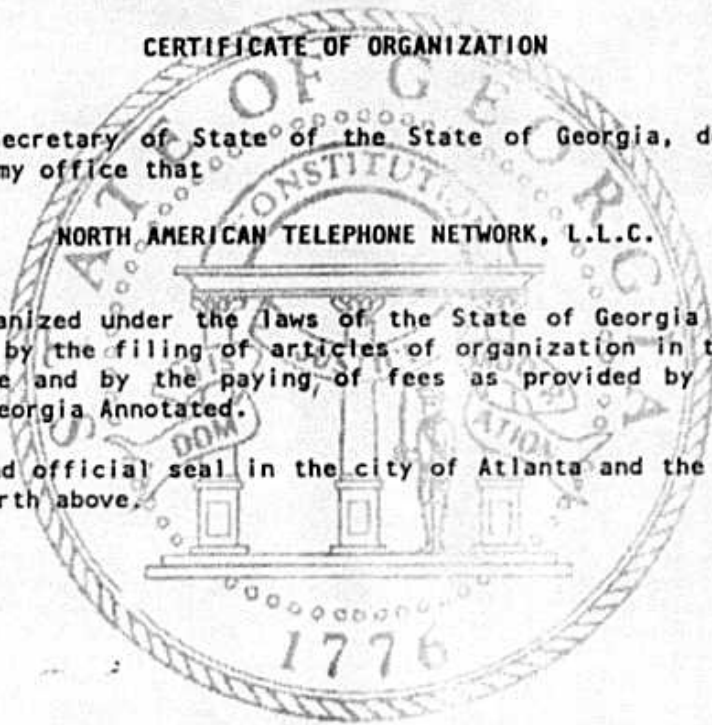
CERTIFICATE OF ORGANIZATION

I, MAX CLELAND, Secretary of State of the State of Georgia, do hereby certify under the seal of my office that

NORTH AMERICAN TELEPHONE NETWORK, L.L.C.

has been duly organized under the laws of the State of Georgia on the effective date stated above by the filing of articles of organization in the office of the Secretary of State and by the paying of fees as provided by Title 14 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated.

WITNESS my hand and official seal in the city of Atlanta and the State of Georgia on the date set forth above.



Max Cleland

MAX CLELAND
SECRETARY OF STATE

CORPORATIONS
656-2817

CORPORATIONS HOT LINE
404-656-2222
Outside Metro-Atlanta

**ARTICLES OF ORGANIZATION
OF NORTH AMERICAN TELEPHONE NETWORK, L.L.C.,
AS A LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY**

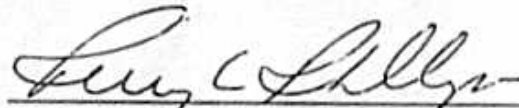
ARTICLE I. NAME

The name of this Limited Liability Company is "NORTH AMERICAN TELEPHONE NETWORK, L.L.C." It is referred to in these Articles of Organization as the "Company." It is organized under the Georgia Limited Liability Company Act, O.C.G.A. §14-11-100 *et seq.*

ARTICLE II. MANAGEMENT

Management of the Company is vested in one or more managers, selected in accordance with such operating agreement as may from time to time be agreed to by the members of the Company, or the Georgia Limited Liability Company Act.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Organizer of the Company has executed these Articles of Organization on October 20, 1995, at Atlanta, Fulton County, Georgia.



PERRY A. PHILLIPS, Organizer

Perry A. Phillips
Harman Owen Saunders & Sweeney, P.C.
1900 Peachtree Center Tower
230 Peachtree Street, NW
Atlanta, Georgia 30303-1514
404/688-2600
c:\nat\art-org.wpd

SECRETARY OF STATE

OCT 27 11 58 AM '95

BSR (3)



MAX CLELAND
Secretary of State
State of Georgia

BUSINESS SERVICES AND REGULATIONS
Suite 315, West Tower
2 Martin Luther King Jr. Drive
Atlanta, Georgia 30334-1530
(404) 656-2817

15.3

TRANSMITTAL INFORMATION FOR GEORGIA
LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANIES

DO NOT WRITE IN SHADED AREA - SOS USE ONLY

DOCKET /	PENDING CONTROL /	CONTROL /
Docket Code	LLC type	
Date Filed	Amount Received \$	Check/Receipt #
Jurisdiction (County) Code		
Examiner	Date Completed	

NOTICE TO APPLICANT: PRINT PLAINLY OR TYPE REMAINDER OF THIS FORM.
INSTRUCTIONS ARE ON THE BACK OF THIS FORM.

- 92910279
LLC Name Reservation Number

North American Telephone Network, L.L.C.
LLC Name (exactly as appears on name reservation)
- Perry A. Phillips, Harman Owen Saunders & Sweeney, P.C. (404) 688-2600
Applicant/Attorney Telephone Number

230 Peachtree Street, NW, Suite 1900, Atlanta, GA 30303-1514
Address City State Zip Code
- Name and Address of each organizer (attach additional sheets if necessary)

Perry A. Phillips, 230 Peachtree St., NW, Ste. 1900 Atlanta, GA 30303
Organizer Address City State Zip Code

Organizer Address City State Zip Code
- Perry A. Phillips, Harman Owen Saunders & Sweeney, P.C.
Name of Registered Agent in Georgia

230 Peachtree Street, NW, Suite 1900 Peachtree Center Tower
Registered Office Street Address in Georgia

Atlanta Fulton GA 30303-1514
City County State Zip Code
- Suite 510 East, 1117 Perimeter Center West, Atlanta GA 30338
Principal Place of Business Mailing Address City State Zip Code
- NOTICE: This form does not replace the articles of organization. Mail or deliver to the Secretary of State at the above address the following: (1) an original and one copy of this form; (2) an original and one copy of the articles of organization; and (3) a filing fee of \$75.00 (make check payable to "Secretary of State").

Perry A. Phillips
Authorized Signature
(XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX Organizer)

10-26-95
Date

ATTACHMENT II

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

North American Telephone Network, L L C
Balance Sheet
January 31, 1996

ASSETS

Current Assets		
Cash in Bank - Checking	\$32,223.53	
Acc. Rec. - Employees	\$17,109.80	
Organizational Cost	\$2,395.50	
Accum Amort- Organizational Cost	<u>(\$79.86)</u>	
Total Current Assets		\$51,648.97
Property and Equipment		
Total Property and Equipment	<u> </u>	\$0.00
Other Assets		
Total Other Assets		<u> </u> \$0.00
Total Assets		<u> </u> <u>\$51,648.97</u>

LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL

Current Liabilities		
Total Current Liabilities	<u> </u>	\$0.00
Long-Term Liabilities		
Loan From Member - James K. Noble Jr.	\$66,000.00	
Loan From Member - Chris Hodges	<u>\$44,000.00</u>	
Total Long-Term Liabilities		<u>\$110,000.00</u>
Total Liabilities		\$110,000.00
Capital		
Retained Earnings	(\$53,316.62)	
Net Income	<u>(\$5,034.41)</u>	
Total Capital		<u>(\$58,351.03)</u>
Total Liabilities & Capital		<u> </u> <u>\$51,648.97</u>

North American Telephone Network, L L C
Income Statement
For the Month Ending January 31, 1996

Revenues	
Total Revenues	<u>\$0.00</u>
Cost of Sales	
Total Cost of Sales	<u>\$0.00</u>
Gross Profit	<u>\$0.00</u>
Expenses	
Amortization Expense	\$39.93
Dues and Subscriptions	\$245.00
Rent - Building	\$950.00
Insurance - Group Health	\$804.39
Lodging	\$1,630.89
Meals and Entertainment	\$87.72
Offices Supplies	\$87.12
Professional Fees	\$39.00
Seminar Fees	\$795.00
Telephone	\$323.32
Utilities	\$30.00
Misc. Fees & Taxes	\$2.04
Total Expense	<u>\$5,034.41</u>
Net Income	<u>(\$5,034.41)</u>

ATTACHMENT III

MANAGEMENT RESUMES

**North American Telephone Network, Inc.
Key Personnel Resumes**

Hans K. Kasper

Mr. Kasper has over ten years experience in the telecommunications industry, including hands on experience in the maintenance, design and construction of digital radio and fiber optic networks. His most recent position was with Business Telecom, Inc., and its subsidiary FiberSouth, where he served as Director of Operations and Vice President of Operations, respectively. His responsibilities at FiberSouth included the design and construction of a one hundred mile fiber optic network connecting Raleigh, Cary, Durham and the Research Triangle. His duties included development of the company's business and marketing plans, securing rights of way and negotiating franchise agreements with various municipalities. Prior experience included four years with MCI, as operations support manager, and three years with Sprint, as technical account executive.

Jeffrey H. Hodges

Mr. Hodges has spent the last four years as Vice President of Sales at National Services Direct, an Atlanta based telemarketing firm specializing in marketing health care products and services. Prior experience includes seven years in personal computer sales throughout the Southeast at both the retail and corporate levels.

Penny M. McCool

Ms. McCool has fourteen years experience in the design, installation and maintenance of telecommunications systems, networks and equipment. Her most recent experience was with Business Telecom, Inc., as Manager Design Engineer responsible for designing all types of services, procurement of facilities and maintenance of network integrity. As a switch technician, she was directly responsible for the installation and maintenance of switches, multiplexers, channel banks and fiber optic systems of various manufacturers. She was also a switch technician with MCI for five years, and served in the United States Air Force as Supervisor of Technical Control Facilities for four years.

David S. Jenkins

Mr. Jenkins has over ten years experience as a telecommunications technical manager with Business Telecom, Inc., and MCI. As manager of operations at BTI, he was responsible for supervision over the company's southeast regional switching facility serving five states, as well as all ancillary equipment, such as multiplexers, channel banks and terminal equipment. As National Accounts Operations Service Manager for MCI, he was responsible for the management and growth of large national accounts, such as Georgia-Pacific and BellSouth. He also served six years in the United States Army Signal Corp as Technical Controller and Electronics Installation Technician.

ATTACHMENT IV

PROPOSED TARIFF

TITLE PAGE
FLORIDA TELECOMMUNICATIONS TARIFF
OF
NORTH AMERICAN TELEPHONE NETWORK, LLC.

This tariff contains the descriptions, regulations; and rates applicable to the furnishing of resold telecommunication services provided by North American Telephone Network, LLC. ("NATN") with principal offices located at 1117 Perimeter Center West, Suite 510 East, Atlanta, Georgia 30338. This tariff applies to services furnished within the State of Florida. This tariff is on file with the Florida Public Service Commission, and copies may be inspected, during normal business hours, at the Company's principal place of business.

ISSUED: March 8, 1996

EFFECTIVE:

**ISSUED BY: Hans K. Kasper, President
1117 Perimeter Center, West, Suite 510 East
Atlanta, Georgia 30338**

CHECK SHEET

This tariff contains Sheets 1 through 35, inclusive, each of which is effective as of the date shown on each sheet. Original and revised pages as named below comprise all changes from the original tariff.

SHEET	REVISION	SHEET	REVISION
1	Original *	32	Original *
2	Original *	33	Original *
3	Original *	34	Original *
4	Original *	35	Original *
5	Original *		
6	Original *		
7	Original *		
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20	Original *		
21	Original *		
22	Original *		
23	Original *		
24	Original *		
25	Original *		
26	Original *		
27	Original *		
28	Original *		
29	Original *		
30	Original *		
31	Original *		

* Indicates new or revised sheet with this filing

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SYMBOLS

The following are the only symbols used for the purposes indicated below:

- D - Delete or Discontinue
- I - Change Resulting in an Increase to a Customer's Bill
- M - Moved from another Tariff Location
- N - New
- R - Change Resulting in a Reduction to a Customer's Bill
- T - Change in Text or Regulation but no Change in Rate or Charge.

When changes are made in any tariff sheet, a revised sheet will be issued canceling the tariff sheet affected. Changes will be identified on the revised sheet(s) through the use of the above mentioned symbols.

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TARIFF FORMAT

A. Sheet Numbering - Sheet numbers appear in the upper right corner of the page. Sheets are numbered sequentially. However, new sheets are occasionally added to the tariff. When a new sheet is added between sheets already in effect, a decimal is added. For example, a new sheet added between sheets 14 and 15 would be 14.1.

B. Sheet Revision Numbers - Revision numbers also appear in the upper right corner of each page. These numbers are used to determine the most current sheet version on file with the FPSC. For example, the 4th revised Sheet 14 cancels the 3rd revised Sheet 14. Because of various suspension periods, deferrals, etc. the FPSC follows in their tariff approval process, the most current sheet number on file with the Commission is not always the tariff pages in effect. Consult the check sheet for sheet currently in effect.

C. Paragraph Numbering Sequence - There are nine levels of paragraph coding. Each level of coding is subservient to its next higher level:

- 2.
- 2.1.
- 2.1.1.
- 2.1.1.A.
- 2.1.1.A.1.
- 2.1.1.A.1.(a).
- 2.1.1.A.1.(a).I.
- 2.1.1.A.1.(a).I.(i).
- 2.1.1.A.1.(a).I.(i).(1).

D. Check Sheets - When a tariff filing is made with the FPSC, an updated check sheet accompanies the tariff filing. The check sheet lists the sheets contained in the tariff, with a cross reference to the current revision number. When new pages are added, the check sheet is changed to reflect the revision. All revisions made in a given filing are designated by an asterisk (*). There will be no other symbols used on the check sheet if these are the only changes made to it (i.e., the format, etc. remains the same, just revised revision levels on some pages). The tariff user should refer to the latest check sheet to find out if a particular sheet is the most current on file with the FPSC.

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SECTION 1.0 - TECHNICAL TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

1.1 Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used herein only for the purposes indicated below:

C.O.	-	Central Office
Corp.	-	Corporation
FCC	-	Federal Communications Commission
FPSC	-	Florida Public Service Commission
IXC	-	Interexchange Carrier
LATA	-	Local Access and Transport Area
LEC	-	Local Exchange Carrier
MTS	-	Message Telecommunications Service
NATN	-	North American Telephone Network, LLC.
PBX	-	Private Branch Exchange

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SECTION 1.0 - TECHNICAL TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS, (Cont'd)

1.2 Definitions

Access Line - An arrangement which connects the Customer's location to a North American Telephone Network, L.L.C. switching center or point of presence.

Authorized User - A person, firm, corporation, or any other entity authorized by the Customer to communicate utilizing the Carrier's service.

Customer - The person, firm, corporation or other entity which orders, cancels, amends or uses service and is responsible for payment of charges and compliance with the Company's tariff.

Company or Carrier - North American Telephone Network, L.L.C. unless otherwise clearly indicated by the context.

Commission - The Florida Public Service Commission.

Dedicated Access - See Special Access Origination/Termination.

LEC - Local Exchange Company

NATN - Used in this tariff to refer to North American Telephone Network, L.L.C. unless clearly indicated by the text.

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SECTION 1.0 - TECHNICAL TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS, (Cont'd)

1.2 Definitions, (Cont'd)

Special Access Origination/Termination - Where access between the customer and the interexchange carrier is provided on dedicated circuits. The cost of these dedicated circuits is billed by the access provider directly to the end user.

Subscriber - The person, firm or corporation, or other entity which orders, cancels, amends, or uses service, and authorizes NATN to presubscribe the service to NATN's network.

Switched Access - Where access between the Customer and the Carrier is provided on local exchange company circuits capable of accessing the local switched network. The cost of switched Feature Group access is billed to the Carrier.

Terminal Equipment - Devices, apparatus, and associated wiring, such as teleprinters, telephones, or data sets.

V & H Coordinates - Geographic points which define the originating and terminating points of a call in mathematical terms so that the airline mileage of the call may be determined. Call mileage is used for the purposed of rating calls.

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SECTION 2.0 - RULES AND REGULATIONS

2.1 Undertaking of NATN

North American Telephone Network, LLC. is a resale common carrier providing intrastate direct dialed long distance telecommunications services to Customers within the State of Florida.

NATN's services and facilities are furnished for communications originating at specified points within the State of Florida under terms of this tariff.

NATN provides for the installation, operation, and maintenance of the communications services provided herein in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth under this tariff. NATN may act as the Customer's agent for ordering access connection facilities provided by other carriers or entities, when authorized by the Customer, to allow connection of a Customer's location to the NATN services. The Customer shall be responsible for all charges due for such service arrangement.

The Company's services are provided on a monthly basis unless otherwise provided, and are available twenty-four (24) hours per day, seven (7) days per week.

2.2 Applicability of Tariff

This tariff is applicable to telecommunications services provided by North American Telephone Network, LLC. within the state of Florida.

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SECTION 2.0 - RULES AND REGULATIONS, (Cont'd)**2.3 Payment and Credit Regulations****2.3.1 Payment Arrangements**

The Customer is responsible for payment of all charges for services and equipment furnished to the Customer for transmission of calls via the Company. The Customer agrees to pay to the Company or its authorized agent any cost(s) incurred as a result of any delegation of authority resulting in the use of his or her communications equipment and/or network services which result in the placement of calls via the Company. The Customer agrees to pay the Company or its authorized agent any and all cost(s) incurred as a result of the use of the service arrangement.

All charges due by the Customer are payable to the Company or any agency duly authorized to receive such payments. Terms of payment shall be according to the rules and regulations of the agency and subject to the rules of regulatory agencies, such as the Florida PSC. Any objections to billed charges must be promptly reported to the Company or its billing agent. Adjustments to Customers' bills shall be made to the extent that circumstances exist which reasonably indicate that such changes are appropriate.

Charges for installations, service connections, moves, and rearrangements, where applicable, are payable upon demand by the Company or its authorized agent. The billing thereafter will include recurring charges and actual usage as defined in this tariff.

2.3.2 Deposits

The Company does not require a deposit from the Customer or Subscriber.

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SECTION 2.0 - RULES AND REGULATIONS, (Cont'd)

2.3 Payment and Credit Regulations, (Cont'd)

2.3.3 Advance Payments

For Customers whom the Company determines an advance payment is necessary, the Company reserves the right to collect an amount not to exceed one (1) month's estimated charges as an advance payment for service. This will be applied against the next month's charges and a new advance payment may be collected for the next month.

2.3.4 Taxes

Company reserves the right to bill any and all applicable taxes in addition to normal long distance usage charges, including, but not limited to: Federal Excise Tax, State Sales Tax, Municipal Taxes, and Gross Receipts Tax. Such taxes will be itemized separately on Customer invoices.

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SECTION 2.0 - RULES AND REGULATIONS, (Cont'd)**2.4 Refunds or Credits for Service Outages or Deficiencies****2.4.1 Interruption of Service**

Credit allowances for interruptions of service which are not due to the Company's testing or adjusting, to the negligence of the Customer or Subscriber, or to the failure of channels, equipment and/or communications systems provided by the Customer or Subscriber, are subject to the general liability provisions set forth in this tariff. It shall be the obligation of the Customer to notify Company immediately of any interruption in service for which a credit allowance is desired by Customer. Before giving such notice, the Customer shall ascertain that the trouble is not within his or her control, or is not in wiring or equipment, if any, furnished by Customer. Interruptions caused by Customer-provided, Subscriber-provided or Company-provided automatic dialing equipment are not deemed an interruption of service as defined herein since the Customer has the option of using the long distance network via LEC access. For purposes of credit computation every month shall be considered to have 30 days. For services with a monthly recurring charge, no credit shall be allowed for an interruption of continuous duration of less than twenty-four hours. For message rated toll services, credits will be limited to, at maximum, the price of the initial period of individual call that was interrupted.

The Customer shall be credited for an interruption of one day (24 hours) or more at the rate of 1/30th of the monthly charge for the services affected for each day that the interruption continues.

Credit Formula:

$$\text{Credit} = A/30 \times B$$

A = outage time in days

B = total monthly charge for affected service.

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SECTION 2.0 - RULES AND REGULATIONS, (Cont'd)**2.4 Refunds or Credits for Service Outages or Deficiencies,
(Cont'd)****2.4.2 Inspection, Testing and Adjustment**

Upon reasonable notice, the facilities provided by the Company shall be made available to the Company for such tests and adjustments as may be deemed necessary for maintenance in a condition satisfactory to the Company. No interruption allowance will be granted for the time during which such tests and adjustments are made.

2.4.3 Liability

- (A) The liability of the Company for any claim or loss, expense or damage (including indirect, special, or consequential damage) for any interruption, delay, error, omission, or defect in any service, facility or transmission provided under this tariff shall not exceed an amount equivalent to the proportionate charges to the Customer for the period of service or the facility provided during which such interruption, delay, error, omission, or defect occurs.
- (B) The Company shall not be liable for any claim or loss, expense, or damage (including indirect, special, or consequential damage), for any interruption, delay, error, omission, or other defect in any service facility, or transmission provided under this tariff, if caused by any person or entity other than the Company, by any malfunction of any service or facility provided by any other carrier, by any act of God, fire, war, civil disturbance, or act of government, or by any other cause beyond the Company's direct control.

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SECTION 2.0 - RULES AND REGULATIONS, (Cont'd)**2.4 Refunds or Credits for Service Outages or Deficiencies,
(Cont'd)****2.4.3 Liability (Cont'd)**

- (C) The Company shall not be liable for, and shall be fully indemnified and held harmless by Customer and Subscriber against any claim or loss, expense, or damage, (i) for defamation, invasion of privacy, infringement of copyright or patent, unauthorized use of any trademark, trade name, or service mark, unfair competition, interference with or misappropriation or violation of any contract, proprietary or creative right, or any other injury to any person, property, or entity arising from the material data, information, or content revealed to, transmitted, processed, handled, or used by Company under this tariff, or (ii) for connecting, combining, or adapting Company's facilities with Customer's or Subscriber's apparatus or systems, or (iii) for any act or omission of the Customer or Subscriber, or (iv) for any personal injury or death of any person, or for any loss of or damage to Subscriber's or Customer's premises or any other property, whether owned by Customer, Subscriber or others, caused directly or indirectly by the installation, maintenance, location, condition, operation, failure or removal of equipment or wiring provided by the Company if not directly caused by negligence of the Company.
- (D) The Company will provide credit on charges disputed by Customer in writing that are verified as incorrect by Company. If objection in writing is not received by Company within a reasonable period of time after bill is rendered (as determined by current law and regulatory policy), the account shall be deemed correct and binding upon the Customer.

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SECTION 2.0 - RULES AND REGULATIONS, (Cont'd)**2.5 Minimum Service Period**

The minimum service period is one month (30 days).

2.6 Cancellation by Customer

Unless otherwise specified elsewhere in this tariff or by mutually accepted contract between the Customer and the Company, service may be canceled by the Subscriber or Customer on not less than 30 days prior written notice to the Company.

2.7 Refusal or Discontinuance by Company

2.7.1 Service may be suspended by the Company, without notice to the Customer, by blocking traffic to certain cities or NXX exchanges when the Company deems it necessary to take such action to prevent unlawful use of its service. NATN will restore services as soon as it can be provided without undue risk.

2.7.2 NATN may refuse or discontinue service under the following conditions provided that, unless otherwise stated, the Customer shall be given 15 days notice to comply with any rule or remedy any deficiency:

- (A) For non-compliance with or violation of any State, municipal, or Federal law, ordinance or regulation pertaining to telephone service.
- (B) For use of telephone service for any purpose other than that described in the application.
- (C) For neglect or refusal to provide reasonable access to NATN or its agents for the purpose of inspection and maintenance of equipment owned by NATN or its agents.

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SECTION 2.0 - RULES AND REGULATIONS, (Cont'd)**2.7 Refusal or Discontinuance by Company, (Cont'd)**

- (D) For noncompliance with or violation of Commission regulation or NATN's rules and regulations on file with the Commission, provided five (5) working days' written notice is given before termination.
- (E) For nonpayment of bills, provided that suspension or termination of service shall not be made without five (5) days written notice to the Customer, except in extreme cases. Such notice will be provided in a mailing separate from the customer's regular monthly bill for service.
- (F) Without notice in the event of Customer or Authorized User use of equipment in such a manner as to adversely affect NATN's equipment or service to others.
- (G) Without notice in the event of tampering with the equipment or services owned by NATN or its agents.
- (H) Without notice in the event of unauthorized or fraudulent use of service. Whenever service is discontinued for fraudulent use of service, NATN may, before restoring service, require the Customer to make, at his or her own expense, all changes in facilities or equipment necessary to eliminate illegal use and to pay an amount reasonably estimated as the loss in revenues resulting from such fraudulent use.
- (I) Without notice by reason of any order or decision of a court or other government authority having jurisdiction which prohibits Company from furnishing such services.
- (J) For periods of inactivity over sixty (60) days.

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SECTION 2.0 - RULES AND REGULATIONS, (Cont'd)

2.8 Limitations of Service

- 2.8.1 Service will be furnished subject to the availability of the necessary facilities and/or equipment and subject to the provisions of this tariff.
- 2.8.2 NATN reserves the right to discontinue furnishing service, upon written notice, when necessitated by conditions beyond its control, or when the Customer is using the service in violation of the provisions of this tariff, or in violation of law.
- 2.8.3 The Company does not undertake to transmit messages, but offers the use of its facilities when available, and will not be liable for errors in transmission or for failure to establish connections.
- 2.8.4 NATN reserves the right to discontinue the offering of service or deny an application for service if a change in regulation materially and negatively impacts the financial viability of the service in the best business judgment of the Company.

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SECTION 2.0 - RULES AND REGULATIONS, (Cont'd)

2.9 Use of Service

Service may be used for any lawful purpose for which it is technically suited. Customers or Subscribers reselling or rebilling NATN's Florida intrastate service must have a Certificate of Public Convenience and Necessity as an interexchange carrier from the Florida Public Service Commission.

2.10 Terminal Equipment

Company's facilities and service may be used with or terminated in Customer-provided or Subscriber-provided terminal equipment or systems, such as PBXs, key systems, multiplexers, repeaters, signaling sets, teleprinters, handsets, or data sets. Such terminal equipment shall be furnished and maintained at the expense of the Customer or Subscriber, except as otherwise provided. Subscriber or Customer is responsible for all costs at his or her premises, including personnel, wiring, electrical power, and the like, incurred in the use of Company's service.

2.11 Applicable Law

This tariff shall be subject to and construed in accordance with Florida law.

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SECTION 2.0 - RULES AND REGULATIONS, (Cont'd)

2.12 Cost of Collection and Repair

Customer is responsible for any and all costs incurred in the collection of monies due the Company including legal and accounting expenses. The Customer or the Subscriber is also responsible for recovery costs of Company-provided equipment and any expenses required for repair or replacement of damaged equipment.

2.13 Tests, Pilots, Promotional Campaigns and Contests

The Company may conduct special tests or pilot programs and promotions at its discretion to demonstrate the ease of use, quality of service and to promote the sale of its services. The Company may also waive a portion or all processing fees or installation fees for winner of contests and other occasional promotional events sponsored or endorsed by the Company. From time to time the Company may waive all processing fees for a Customer.

These promotions will be approved by the FPSC with specific starting and ending dates with promotions running under no circumstances longer than 90 days in any twelve month period.

ISSUED: March 8, 1996

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SECTION 2.0 - RULES AND REGULATIONS, (Cont'd)

2.14 Restoration of Service

The use and restoration of service in emergencies shall be in accordance with Part 64, Subpart D of the Federal Communications Commission's Rules and Regulations, which specifies the priority system for such activities.

2.15 Other Rules

2.15.1 NATN reserves the right to validate the credit worthiness of Customers or Authorized Users through available verification procedures.

2.15.2 The Company reserves the right to discontinue service, limit service, or to impose requirements on Subscribers or Customers as required to meet changing regulations, rules or standards of the FPSC.

ISSUED: March 8, 1996

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SECTION 3.0 - DESCRIPTION OF SERVICE

3.1 Quality and Grade of Service Offered

Minimum Call Completion Rate - Customers can expect a call completion rate of not less than 90% during peak use periods for Feature Group D 1+ dialing. The call completion rate is calculated as the number of calls completed (including calls completed to a busy line or to a line which remains unanswered by the called party) divided by the number of calls attempted.

ISSUED: March 8, 1996

EFFECTIVE:

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SECTION 3.0 - DESCRIPTION OF SERVICE, (Cont'd)

3.2 Calculation of Distance

Usage charges for all mileage sensitive products are based on the airline distance between serving wire centers associated with the originating and terminating points of the call.

The serving wire centers of a call are determined by the area codes and exchanges of the origination and destination points.

The distance between the Wire Center of the Customer's equipment and that of the destination point is calculated by using the "V" and "H" coordinates found in BellCore's V&H Tape and NECA FCC Tariff No. 4.

- Step 1 - Obtain the "V" and "H" coordinates for the Wire Centers serving the Customer and the destination point.
- Step 2 - Obtain the difference between the "V" coordinates of each of the Wire Centers. Obtain the Difference between the "H" coordinates.
- Step 3 - Square the differences obtained in Step 2.
- Step 4 - Add the squares of the "V" difference and "H" difference obtained in Step 3.
- Step 5 - Divide the sum of the square obtained in Step 4 by ten (10). Round to the next higher whole number if any fraction results from the division.
- Step 6 - Obtain the square root of the whole number obtained in Step 5. Round to the next higher whole number if any fraction is obtained. This is the distance between the Wire Centers.

Formula:

$$\sqrt{\frac{(V_1 - V_2)^2 + (H_1 - H_2)^2}{10}}$$

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SECTION 3.0 - DESCRIPTION OF SERVICE, (Cont'd)**3.2 Calculation of Distance, (Cont'd)**

EXAMPLE: Distance between Miami and New York City -

	V	H
Miami:	8,351	529
New York:	<u>4,997</u>	<u>1,406</u>
Difference:	3,354	-877
Square and add:	11,249,316 + 769,129 = 12,018,445	
Divide by 10:	12,018,445 / 10 = 1,201,844.5	
Round up:	1,201,845	
Take square root:	$\sqrt{1,201,845} = 1,096.3$	
Round up:	1,097 miles	

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SECTION 3.0 - DESCRIPTION OF SERVICE, (Cont'd)**3.3 Timing of Calls**

Billing for calls placed over the network is based in part on the duration of the call. Timing of each call begins when the called party answers the call (i.e. when two way communications are established.) Timing begins when the called station is answered. Answer detection is based on standard industry answer detection methods, including hardware and software answer detection. Call timing ends when either party hangs up.

- 3.3.1 Minimum call duration for billing purposes is one minute unless otherwise specified in the rate schedule section of this tariff.
- 3.3.2 Calls are measured and billed in one minute increments unless otherwise indicated in the individual rate schedules of this tariff.
- 3.3.3 There is no billing applied for incomplete calls.
- 3.3.4 When a call is established in one rate period and ends in another rate period, the rate in effect at the calling station applies. When a unit of time is split between two rate periods, the rate applicable to that unit of time is based on the rate period in which it began.

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SECTION 3.0 - DESCRIPTION OF SERVICE, (Cont'd)

3.4 Rate Periods

The appropriate rates apply for day, evening and night/weekend calls based on the following chart.

Times	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thur	Fri	Sat	Sun
8:00 am to 5:00 pm	Daytime Period						
5:00 pm to 11:00 pm	Evening Period						Eve.
11:00 pm to 8:00 am	Night/Weekend Period						

The appropriate rates apply for Peak and Non-Peak calls based on the following chart.

Times	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thur	Fri	Sat	Sun
8:00 am to 5:00 pm	Peak Period						
5:00 pm to 8:00 am	Non-Peak Period						

Calls on the following Company-recognized holidays are rated at the evening rate period unless a lower rate would normally apply:

- New Year's Day - January 1
- Memorial Day - As nationally observed
- Independence Day - July 4
- Labor Day - As nationally observed
- Thanksgiving Day - As nationally observed
- Christmas Day - December 25

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SECTION 3.0 - DESCRIPTION OF SERVICE, (Cont'd)**3.5 Service Offerings****3.5.1 NATN One Plus Services**

NATN One Plus Services are available for business and residential Customers who; 1) subscribe their local access lines to NATN's network, 2) dial the Company's access code to gain access to the NATN network, or 3) purchase dedicated access facilities from other-service providers to connect their premises to NATN's network facilities.

NATN One Plus Services are listed in Section 4 following. The minimum and additional billing increments, as well as any applicable recurring and non-recurring charges are provided for each specific service.

3.5.2 NATN Travel Card Services

NATN Travel Card Service permits Customers to place calls using NATN's service when away from their primary place of business or residence. Callers must dial a "Toll Free" access code and individual identification number to use the service.

NATN Travel Card Services are listed in Section 4 following. The minimum and additional billing increments, as well as any applicable per call service charges are provided for each specific service.

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SECTION 3.0 - DESCRIPTION OF SERVICE, (Cont'd)**3.5 Service Offerings (continued)****3.5.3 Directory Assistance**

Directory Assistance is available to Customers of North American Telephone Network, Inc. Directory Assistance charge applies to each call to the Directory Assistance Bureau. Up to two requests may be made on each call to Directory Assistance. The Directory Assistance charge applies to each call regardless of whether the Directory Assistance Bureau is able to furnish the requested telephone number.

Directory Assistance, Per Call \$0.85

3.5.4 Contract Services

At the option of the Company, services may be offered on a contract basis to meet specialized requirements of the Customer not contemplated in this tariff. The terms of each contract shall be mutually agreed upon between the Customer and the Company and may include discounts off of rates contained herein, waiver of recurring or nonrecurring charges, charges for specially designed and constructed services not contained in the Company's general service offerings, or other customized features. The terms of the contract may be based partially or completely on the term and volume commitment, type of originating or terminating access, mixture of services or other distinguishing features. Service shall be available to all similarly situated Customers for six months after the initial offering to the first contract Customer for any given set of terms.

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SECTION 4.0 - RATES**4.1 General**

Customers are billed based on their usage of NATN's services. Rates may vary by service type, time of day, day of week, distance, and calling volume. NATN fixed recurring charges, not dependent upon usage, are billed in advance. Usage-based charges are billed after each usage cycle.

Customers are charged individually for each call placed through the Carrier. Call duration is determined as described in Section 3.3 of this tariff. For distance or time of day sensitive offerings, charges are determined based on mileage calculations and applicable rate periods found in Sections 3.2 and 3.4 unless otherwise specified in this tariff.

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SECTION 4.0 - RATES, (Cont'd)**4.2 Exemptions and Special Rates****4.2.1 Discounts for Hearing Impaired Customers**

A telephone toll message which is communicated using a telecommunications device for the deaf (TDD) by properly certified hearing or speech impaired persons or properly certified business establishments or individuals equipped with TDDs for communicating with hearing or speech impaired persons will receive, upon request, credit on charges for certain intrastate toll calls placed between TDDs. Discounts do not apply to surcharges or per call add-on charges for operator services when the call is placed by a method that would normally incur the surcharge.

- A) The credit to be given on a subsequent bill for such calls placed between TDDs will be equal to applying the evening rate during business day hours and the night/weekend rate during the evening rate period.
- B) The credit to be given on a subsequent bill for such calls placed by TDDs with the assistance of the relay center will be equal to 50% of the rate for the applicable rate period. If either party is both hearing and visually impaired, the call shall be discounted at 60% of the applicable rate.

4.2.2 Emergency Call Exemptions

The following calls are exempted from all charges: Emergency calls to recognizable authorized civil agencies including police, fire, ambulance, bomb squad and poison control. NATN will only handle these calls if the caller dials all of the digits to route and bill the call. Credit will be given for any billed charges pursuant to this exemption on a subsequent bill after verified notification by the billed Customer within thirty (30) days of billing.

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SECTION 4.0 - RATES, (Cont'd)

4.3 Late Payment Charge

A late fee of 1.5% per month will be charged on any past due balance.

4.4 Return Check Charge

A return check charge of \$15.00 or 5% of the balance due (whichever is greater) will be assessed for checks returned for insufficient funds. Any applicable return check charges will be assessed according to the terms and conditions of the billing entity (i.e. local exchange company and/or commercial credit card company) and pursuant to Florida law and FPSC regulations.

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SECTION 4.0 - RATES, (Cont'd)**4.5 NATN Residential Preferred**

NATN Residential Preferred is a Switched Access outbound service designed for residential Customers billing a minimum of \$10.00 per month in combined interstate and intrastate usage. Service is billed in whole minute increments following a minimum billing duration of one minute. Customers must designate NATN as their primary interexchange carrier on their local access lines. Customers who fail to use \$10.00 per month will be billed a non-recurring charge for the difference. The following intrastate per minute rates apply:

Mileage	Peak	Non-Peak
All Miles	\$0.299	\$0.239

4.6 NATN Residential Preferred Plus

NATN Residential Preferred Plus is a Switched Access outbound service designed for residential Customers billing a minimum of \$25.00 per month in combined interstate and intrastate usage. Service is billed in six (6) second increments following a minimum billing duration of eighteen (18) seconds. Customers must designate NATN as their primary interexchange carrier on their local access lines. Customers who fail to use \$25.00 per month will be billed a non-recurring charge for the difference. The following intrastate per minute rates apply:

Mileage	Peak	Non-Peak
All Miles	\$0.259	\$0.199

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SECTION 4.0 - RATES, (Cont'd)**4.7 NATN Residential Preferred Toll Free**

NATN Residential Preferred Toll Free is a Switched Access inbound service designed for residential Customers billing a minimum of \$5.00 per month in combined interstate and intrastate inbound usage. Service is billed in whole minute increments following a minimum billing duration of one minute. Customers who fail to use \$5.00 per month will be billed a non-recurring charge for the difference. The following intrastate per minute rates apply:

Mileage	Peak	Non-Peak
All Miles	\$0.299	\$0.299

4.8 NATN Horizon Plus Calling Card

NATN Horizon Plus is a calling card service designed for residential Customers. There is no minimum usage requirement or recurring charges associated. Service is billed in whole minute increments following a minimum billing duration of one minute. Customers access the service by dialing the Company's Toll Free access number followed by the Customer's Authorization Code and destination telephone number. The following intrastate per minute rates and per call surcharges apply:

Mileage	Per Minute Rate	Per Call Surcharge
All Miles/All Times	\$0.299	\$0.55

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SECTION 4.0 - RATES, (Cont'd)**4.9 NATN Horizon Gold Calling Card**

NATN Horizon Gold is a calling card service designed for residential and business Customers billing a minimum of \$5.00 per month in combined interstate, intrastate and international usage. Customers who fail to use \$5.00 per month will be billed a non-recurring charge for the difference. Service is billed in whole minute increments following a minimum billing duration of one minute. Customers access the service by dialing the Company's Toll Free access number followed by the Customer's Authorization Code and destination telephone number. The following intrastate per minute rates and per call surcharges apply:

Mileage	Per Minute Rate	Per Call Surcharge
All Miles/All Times	\$0.239	\$0.25

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SECTION 4.0 - RATES, (Cont'd)**4.10 NATN Business Preferred**

NATN Business Preferred is a Switched Access outbound service designed for business Customers billing a minimum of \$35.00 per month in combined interstate and intrastate usage. Service is billed in six (6) second increments following a minimum billing duration of eighteen (18) seconds. Customers must designate NATN as their primary interexchange carrier on their local access lines. Customers who fail to use \$35.00 per month will be billed a non-recurring charge for the difference. The following intrastate per minute rates apply:

Mileage	Peak	Non-Peak
All Miles	\$0.259	\$0.199

4.11 NATN Business Preferred Toll Free

NATN Business Preferred Toll Free is a Switched Access inbound service designed for business Customers billing a minimum of \$10.00 per month in combined interstate and intrastate inbound usage. Service is billed in six (6) second increments following a minimum billing duration of eighteen (18) seconds. Customers who fail to use \$10.00 per month will be billed a non-recurring charge for the difference. The following intrastate per minute rates apply:

Mileage	Peak	Non-Peak
All Miles	\$0.259	\$0.259

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SECTION 4.0 - RATES, (Cont'd)**4.12 NATN Executive**

NATN Executive is a Switched Access outbound service designed for business Customers billing a minimum of \$100.00 per month in combined interstate and intrastate usage. Service is billed in six (6) second increments following a minimum billing duration of eighteen (18) seconds. Customers must designate NATN as their primary interexchange carrier on their local access lines. Customers who fail to use \$100.00 per month will be billed a non-recurring charge for the difference. The following intrastate per minute rates apply:

Mileage	Peak	Non-Peak
All Miles	\$0.259	\$0.199

4.13 NATN Executive Plus

NATN Executive Plus is a Switched Access outbound service designed for business Customers billing a minimum of \$1,000.00 per month in combined interstate and intrastate usage. Service is billed in six (6) second increments following a minimum billing duration of eighteen (18) seconds. Customers must designate NATN as their primary interexchange carrier on their local access lines. Customers who fail to use \$1,000.00 per month will be billed a non-recurring charge for the difference. The following intrastate per minute rates apply:

Mileage	Peak	Non-Peak
All Miles	\$0.259	\$0.199

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SECTION 4.0 - RATES, (Cont'd)**4.14 NATN Executive Toll Free**

NATN Executive Toll Free is a Switched Access inbound service designed for business Customers billing a minimum of \$100.00 per month in combined interstate and intrastate inbound usage. Service is billed in six (6) second increments following a minimum billing duration of eighteen (18) seconds. Customers who fail to use \$10.00 per month will be billed a non-recurring charge for the difference. The following intrastate per minute rates apply:

Mileage	Peak	Non-Peak
All Miles	\$0.233	\$0.233

4.15 NATN T-Link

NATN T-Link is a Dedicated Access outbound and inbound service designed for business Customers billing a minimum of \$1,500.00 per month in combined interstate and intrastate usage. Service is billed in six (6) second increments following a minimum billing duration of eighteen (18) seconds. Customers must designate NATN as their primary interexchange carrier on their local access lines. Customers who fail to use \$1,500.00 per month will be billed a non-recurring charge for the difference. The following intrastate per minute rates apply:

All Mileage	Peak	Non-Peak
Outbound	\$0.105	\$0.105
Inbound	\$0.115	\$0.115

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SECTION 4.0 - RATES, (Cont'd)

4.16 NATN T-Link Plus

NATN T-Link Plus is a Dedicated Access outbound and inbound service designed for business Customers billing a minimum of \$5,000.00 per month in combined interstate and intrastate usage. Service is billed in six (6) second increments following a minimum billing duration of eighteen (18) seconds. Customers must designate NATN as their primary interexchange carrier on their local access lines. Customers who fail to use \$5,000.00 per month will be billed a non-recurring charge for the difference. The following intrastate per minute rates apply:

All Mileage	Peak	Non-Peak
Outbound	\$0.095	\$0.095
Inbound	\$0.0975	\$0.975

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