ORIGINAL

BEFORE THE FLORIDA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

In Re: Application of Cargill Fertilizer, Inc. to engage in self-service wheeling of waste heat cogenerated power to, from and between points within Tampa Electric Company's service area.

Docket No. 020898-EQ

Filed: September 3, 2003

DIRECT TESTIMONY

OF

OZZIE MORRIS

ON BEHALF OF

CARGILL FERTILIZER, INC.

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6		
7	Q.	Please state your name and address
8	A.	My name is Ozzie Morris; my address is 8813 Highway 41 South, Riverview,
9		Florida 33569-4865.
10	Q.	Who employs you and what is your position?
11	A.	Cargill Crop Nutrition, a division of Cargill Incorporated, employs me. Cargill is
12		headquartered in Minneapolis, Minnesota, but has fairly extensive operations in
13		Florida. My position is Vice President, Environment, Health & Safety.
14	Q	What is your educational background and how long have you been employed at
15		Riverview?
16	A	I received a Bachelor of Science degree in chemistry from the University of
17		Florida and I have a Masters in Business Administration from the University of
18		South Florida. I have been employed at my present location for over 30 years. I
19		was working for Gardinier at the Riverview plant when Cargill bought the
20		Company in 1985. I am a Vice President and manage the Cargill Crop Nutrition
21		Business Unit's environmental, health and safety programs worldwide.
22	Q.	What is the business of Cargill?

2 financial and industrial products and services. We provide distinctive customer solutions in supply chain management, food applications and health and nutrition. 3 4 Cargill was founded in 1865 as a single grain elevator in Iowa. Now our 5 headquarters are just outside Minneapolis, Minnesota Cargill employs more than 6 90,000 people in 57 countries, all committed to a single, powerful idea: to be the 7 global leader in nourishing people. 8 We build the best business solutions for the world's food system by: 9 • Serving every major producing and consuming market. 10 • Being an excellent partner in our industries. • Working with customers and suppliers to discover unrealized needs, find 11 new possibilities, create insightful solutions, and deliver reliable products 12 and services. 13 • Respecting our associates and the value of their diverse backgrounds, 14 skills and experiences. 15 • Enriching the communities and protecting the environment in which we 16 17 live and work. What part of this Cargill business solution program does cogeneration and self-18 Q. service wheeling play? 19 In Florida, as elsewhere, we have three principal goals: 20 A. 21 Waste minimization; Sustainability; and 22 23 Saving resources.

Cargill is an international marketer, processor and distributor of agricultural, food,

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A.

Cogeneration, which makes electricity from waste heat, accompanied by the ability to move the electricity we make to provide back up protection for our other cogeneration site satisfies each of these goals. Roger Fernandez, our Utilities Superintendent, will explain how the cogeneration operation works, Jack Huston the Superintendent of Sulfuric Acid Production, will address some of the ways our operation attempts to enrich the community in which we live. I will explain why we think that the cogeneration operation is friendly to the environment.

- 8 O. How did your phosphate operation become involved in cogeneration?
- 9 A. The Riverview plant has been making crop nutrients since the beginning of the
 10 twentieth century. The plant was making electricity before TECo provided any
 11 electric service in the area. In the last eighteen years, Cargill has invested
 12 significantly to increase its waste heat recovery and cogeneration capability.
- 13 Q. Why did you revert to self generation?

- 14 A. Cargill and its three principal goals for our plant were the driving forces. We are
 15 in a highly competitive industry that must ship its product great distances. High
 16 electric prices were not an insignificant part of our costs Cargill provided the
 17 capital investment to satisfy the goals:
 - a. The heat we were blowing off into the air and wasting was captured and used to make steam for our processes and to turn an electric turbine;
 - b. The ability to control the cost of electricity made our product more sustainable in the competitive market place; and
 - c. We were able not only to save our resources, but also natural resources. It is no longer necessary to burn fossil fuels, like coal, gas and petroleum to

- provide electricity for most of our plant needs. We do it with a waste product
- 3 Q. I perceive you deem the self generation project to be successful?
- 4 A. Yes It has been so successful that we added a second generator at Riverview
- 5 three years ago and Cargill acquired another troubled fertilizer plant in Bartow.
- We now produce enough electricity at the two plants to meet the needs of the two
- fertilizer plants and two mining operations in the vicinity of the Bartow operation.
- 8 Much of the time there is surplus energy available to supply utilities.
- 9 Q. How does self service wheeling meet Cargill's three goals you described above?
- 10 A. It helps us avoid waste by transferring the power between the plants when there is
- a need. It makes our product more sustainable because as an interruptible stand
- by customer we can't be confident in these times that the power will be available
- if we lose a generator at one of the plants, and, of course, it is evident that it will
- help save our resources.
- 15 Q. How does Cargill fulfill its promise to enrich the community in which you operate
- and protect the environment?
- 17 A. Roger Fernandez and Jack Huston will be more specific, but as the environmental
- 18 Vice President of our company I believe that the conservation of fossil fuel that
- we provide and the environmental improvement that comes from not burning it is
- 20 a major contribution.
- 21 Q What is meant by the concept of Sustainability?
- 22 A. Cargill, or any company that has the ability to invest in technology to capture
- 23 waste heat from their operations and convert the energy into a usable resource, is

maximizing the concept of Sustainability. The worldwide concept of Sustainability, or as it is sometimes called "the triple bottom line," addresses efforts that yield balanced economic, social and environmental project performance. The concept of Sustainability is supported by the State of Florida through the Counsel for Sustainable Florida, the United States Chamber of Commerce, and the International Standards Organization

7 Q. How does power wheeling support Sustainability?

A.

Providing incentives to capture energy opportunities within all industries is an important aspect of Sustainability. Sustainability of resources is important to Florida, the United States, and the world. As a matter of policy, we must provide the incentives whenever possible to promote the capture and utilization of waste heat.

The economic portion of Sustainability provides the capital to drive the social and environmental bottom lines. Efforts to suppress the economic driver works against the concept of Sustainability. One of the economic drivers for Cargill is the ability to wheel the power generated between the Bartow and Riverview cogeneration sites.

The social bottom line is the continued competitive operation of Cargill facilities that provide jobs, taxes and products to feed a hungry world. The environmental bottom line is resource utilization and waste minimization. By maximizing the capture of waste, a truly green energy, we are reducing the need for a finite fuel resource and reducing air emissions of sulfur and nitrogen oxides.

Q. Does this conclude your direct testimony?

1 A. Yes.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I HERBY CERTIFY that a true and correct copy of the foregoing Direct Testimony of Ozzie Morris on Behalf of Cargill Fertilizer, Inc has been furnished by (*) hand delivery or U.S Mail on this 3rd day of September, 2003 to the following:

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