

MEMORANDUM

RECEIVED

April 9, 1998

APR 10 1998
12:00
FPLC - Records/Reporting

TO: DIVISION OF RECORDS AND REPORTING

FROM: DIVISION OF LEGAL SERVICES (FLEMING) *SRF*

RE: DOCKET NO. 980034-TP - REQUEST BY BELLSOUTH
TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC. FOR APPROVAL OF RESALE AGREEMENT
WITH EXPRESS TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC. PURSUANT TO THE
TELECOMMUNICATIONS ACT OF 1996.

98-0497-FDF-TP

Attached is an ORDER APPROVING RESALE AGREEMENT, to be issued
in the above-referenced docket.

(Number of pages in order -19)

See 1 + 2

SRF/lw

Attachment

cc: Division of Communications (Greer)

I:980034OR.SRF

*(get to M.L.
4/10)*

BEFORE THE FLORIDA PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

In re: Request by BellSouth
Telecommunications, Inc. for
approval of resale agreement
with Express Telecommunications,
Inc. Pursuant to Sections 251
and 252 of the
Telecommunications Act of 1996.

DOCKET NO. 980034 TP
ORDER NO. PSC-98-0497-FOF-TP
ISSUED: April 10 1998

The following Commissioners participated in the disposition of
this matter:

JULIA L. JOHNSON, Chairman
J. TERRY DEASON
SUSAN F. CLARK
JOE GARCIA
E. LEON JACOBS, JR.

ORDER APPROVING RESALE AGREEMENT

BY THE COMMISSION:

On January 6, 1998, BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. (BellSouth) and Express Telecommunications, Inc. (ET) filed a request for approval of a resale agreement under the Telecommunications Act of 1996, 47 U.S.C. §252(e) of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 (the Act). The agreement is attached to this Order as Attachment A and incorporated by reference herein.

Both the Act and Chapter 364, Florida Statutes, encourage parties to enter into negotiated agreements to bring about local exchange competition as quickly as possible. Under the requirements of 47 U.S.C. § 252(e), negotiated agreements must be submitted to the state commission for approval. Section 252(e)(4) requires the state to reject or approve the agreement within 90 days after submission or it shall be deemed approved.

This agreement covers a 2-year period and governs the relationship between the companies regarding the resale of tariffed telecommunication services. Under 47 U.S.C. § 252(a)(1), the agreement shall include a detailed schedule of itemized charges for

04124 APR 10 1998
F.P.C. - D.C. - D.C.
F.P.C. - D.C. - D.C.

ORDER NO. PSC-98-0497-FOF-TP
DOCKET NO. 980034-TP
PAGE 2

interconnection and each service or network element included in the agreement. The agreement states that telecommunications services provided by BellSouth for resale will be available for purchase by ET at a discount rate of 21.83% for residential services and 16.81% for business services.

Upon review of the proposed agreement, we find that it complies with the Telecommunications Act of 1996; thus, we hereby approve it. BellSouth and ET must file any supplements or modifications to their agreement with the Commission for review under the provisions of 47 U.S.C. § 252(e). We note that ET does not currently hold a Florida certificate to provide alternative local exchange telecommunications service, and therefore, it cannot provide alternative local exchange telecommunications services under this agreement until it obtains a certificate from this Commission.

Based on the foregoing, it is

ORDERED by the Florida Public Service Commission that the resale agreement between BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. and Express Telecommunications, Inc., as set forth in Attachment A and incorporated by reference in this Order, is hereby approved. It is further

ORDERED that any supplements or modifications to this agreement must be filed with the Commission for review under the provisions of 47 U.S.C. § 252(e). It is further

ORDERED that ET Communications, Inc. shall not provide alternative local exchange telecommunications services under this agreement until it obtains a certificate to provide alternative local exchange telecommunications services from this Commission. It is further

ORDERED that this docket shall be closed.

ORDER NO. PSC-98-0497-FOF-TP
DOCKET NO. 980034-TP
PAGE 3

BY ORDER of the Florida Public Service Commission this 10th
day of April, 1998.

Blanca S. Bayo
BLANCA S. BAYO, Director
Division of Records and Reporting

(S E A L)

SRF

NOTICE OF FURTHER PROCEEDINGS OR JUDICIAL REVIEW

The Florida Public Service Commission is required by Section 120.569(1), Florida Statutes, to notify parties of any administrative hearing or judicial review of Commission orders that is available under Sections 120.57 or 120.68, Florida Statutes, as well as the procedures and time limits that apply. This notice should not be construed to mean all requests for an administrative hearing or judicial review will be granted or result in the relief sought.

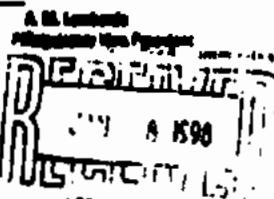
Any party adversely affected by the Commission's final action in this matter may request: 1) reconsideration of the decision by filing a motion for reconsideration with the Director, Division of Records and Reporting, 2540 Shumard Oak Boulevard, Tallahassee, Florida 32399-0850, within fifteen (15) days of the issuance of this order in the form prescribed by Rule 25-22.060, Florida Administrative Code; or 2) judicial review in Federal district court pursuant to the Federal Telecommunications Act of 1996, 47 U.S.C. § 252(e)(6).

ATTACHMENT A

legal



BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. 800 229-7700
Dove 400 Fax 800 229-9900
100 South Monroe Street
Tallahassee, Florida 32301-1000



January 5, 1998

Mrs. Blanca S. Bayo
Director, Division of Economic and Reporting
Florida Public Service Commission
2340 Southwest 2nd Boulevard
Tallahassee, Florida 32399

Re: Approval of the Rate Agreement Negotiated by BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. ("BellSouth") and Express Telecommunications, Inc. (ETI) pursuant to Sections 231 and 232 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996

Dear Mrs. Bayo:

Pursuant to section 232(e) of the Telecommunications Act of 1996, BellSouth and Express Telecommunications, Inc. (ETI) are submitting to the Florida Public Service Commission their negotiated agreement for the purchase of BellSouth's telecommunications services for the purpose of resale to end users by Express Telecommunications, Inc. (ETI).

Pursuant to section 232(e) of the Act, the Commission is charged with approving or rejecting the negotiated agreement between BellSouth and Express Telecommunications, Inc. (ETI) within 90 days of its submission. The Act provides that the Commission may only reject such an agreement if it finds that the agreement or any portion of the agreement discriminates against a telecommunications carrier not a party to the agreement or the implementation of the agreement or any portion of the agreement is not consistent with the public interest, convenience and necessity. Both parties over that neither of these reasons exist as to the agreement they have negotiated and therefore, are very hopeful that the Commission shall approve their agreement.

Very truly yours,

AM Lombardo
Regulatory Vice President (Q1)

**Agreement Between BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. and Express Telecommunications, Inc.
(ETI) Regarding The Sale of BellSouth Telecommunications Services to Express
Telecommunications, Inc. (ETI) For The Purpose of Resale**

THIS AGREEMENT is by and between BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc., ("BellSouth or Company"), a Georgia corporation, and Express Telecommunications, Inc. (ETI) ("Reseller"), a Georgia corporation, and shall be deemed effective as of December 17, 1997.

WITNESSETH

WHEREAS, BellSouth is a local exchange telecommunications company authorized to provide telecommunications services in the states of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; and

WHEREAS, Reseller is or seeks to become an alternative local exchange telecommunications company authorized to provide telecommunications services in the states of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee; and

WHEREAS, Reseller desires to resell BellSouth's telecommunications services; and

WHEREAS, BellSouth has agreed to provide such services to Reseller for resale purposes and pursuant to the terms and conditions set forth herein;

NOW, THEREFORE, for and in consideration of the mutual promises and promises contained herein, BellSouth and Reseller do hereby agree as follows:

I. Term of the Agreement

- A. The term of this Agreement shall be two years beginning December 17, 1997 and shall apply to all of BellSouth's serving territory as of January 1, 1997 in the states of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee;
- B. This Agreement shall be automatically renewed for one additional one year periods unless either party indicates its intent not to renew the Agreement. Notice of such intent shall be provided, in writing, to the other party no later than 60 days prior to the end of the then-existing contract period. The terms of this Agreement shall remain in effect after the term of the existing agreement has expired and while a new agreement is being negotiated.

The rates pursued by which Reseller is to purchase services from BellSouth for resale shall be as a discount rate off of the retail rate for the telecommunications service. The discount rates shall be as set forth in Exhibit A, attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference. Such discounts shall reflect the costs avoided by BellSouth when selling a service for wholesale purposes.

II. Definition of Terms

- A. **CUSTOMER OF RECORD** means the entity responsible for placing application for service; requesting addition, modification, enhancement or discontinuation of service; payment in full of charges incurred such as non-reporting, monthly reporting, toll, directory assistance, etc.

- B. **DEPOSIT** means amounts provided by a customer in the form of cash, money order or bank letter of credit to be held by the Company.
- C. **END USER** means the ultimate user of the telecommunications services.
- D. **END USER CUSTOMER LOCATION** means the physical location of the premises where an end user makes use of the telecommunications services.
- E. **NEW SERVICES** means functions, features or capabilities that are not currently offered by BellSouth. This includes packaging of existing services or combining a new function, feature or capability with an existing service.
- F. **OTHER LOCAL EXCHANGE COMPANY (OLEC)** means a telephone company certified by the public service commissions of the Company's franchised area to provide local exchange services within the Company's franchised area.
- G. **RESALE** means an activity wherein a certificated OLEC, such as Roveller, subscribes to the telecommunications services of the Company and then resells those telecommunications services to the public (with or without "adding value").
- H. **RESALE SERVICE AREA** means the area, as defined in a public service commission approved certificate of operation, within which an OLEC, such as Roveller, may offer local exchange telecommunications services.

III. General Provisions

- A. Roveller may resell the certified local exchange and toll telecommunications services of BellSouth contained in the General Subscriber Service Tariff and Private Line Service Tariff subject to the terms, and conditions specifically set forth herein. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the exclusions and limitations on services contained for resale will be as set forth in Exhibit B, attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference.

BellSouth shall make available telecommunications services for resale at the rates set forth in Exhibit A to this agreement and subject to the exclusions and limitations set forth in Exhibit B to this agreement. It does not however waive its rights to appeal or otherwise challenge any decisions regarding resale that result in the discount rates contained in Exhibit A or the exclusions and limitations contained in Exhibit B. BellSouth reserves the right to pursue any and all legal and/or equitable remedies, including appeals of any decisions. If such appeals or challenges result in changes to the discount rates or exclusions and limitations, the parties agree that appropriate modifications to this Agreement will be made promptly to ensure its same consistency with the outcome of the appeal.

- B. Roveller may purchase resale services from BellSouth for their own use in operating their business. The resale discount will apply to these services under the following conditions:
 1. Roveller must resell services to other end users.
 2. Roveller must order services through resale interfaces, i.e., the LCSC and/or appropriate Resale Access Terms.

3. Neither agrees to be an alternative local exchange telecommunications company for the single purpose of selling to themselves.
- C. The provision of services by the Company to Rooter does not constitute a joint undertaking for the furnishing of any service.
- D. Rooter will be the customer of record for all services purchased from BellSouth. Except as specified herein, the Company will take orders from, bill and expect payment from Rooter for all services.
- E. Rooter will be the Company's single point of contact for all services purchased pursuant to the Agreement. The Company shall have no contact with the end user except to the extent provided for herein.
- F. The Company will continue to bill the end user for any services that the end user specifies it wishes to receive directly from the Company.
- G. The Company maintains the right to serve directly any end user within the service area of Rooter. The Company will continue to directly market its own telecommunications products and services and in doing so may establish independent relationships with end users of Rooter.
- H. Neither Party shall interfere with the rights of any person or entity to obtain service directly from the other Party.
- I. Current telephone numbers may normally be retained by the end user. However, telephone numbers are the property of the Company and are assigned to the service furnished. Rooter has no property right to the telephone number or any other call number designation associated with services furnished by the Company, and no right to the continuance of service through any particular central office. The Company reserves the right to change such numbers, or the central office designations associated with such numbers, or both, whenever the Company deems it necessary to do so in the conduct of its business.
- J. The Company may provide any service or facility for which a charge is not established herein, as long as it is offered on the same terms as Rooter.
- K. Service is furnished subject to the condition that it will not be used for any unlawful purpose.
- L. Service will be discontinued if any law enforcement agency advises that the service being used is in violation of the law.
- M. The Company can refuse service when it has grounds to believe that service will be used in violation of the law.
- N. The Company accepts no responsibility to any person for any unlawful act committed by Rooter or its end users as part of providing service to Rooter for purposes of rents or otherwise.
- O. The Company will cooperate fully with law enforcement agencies with subpoenas and court orders for assistance with the Company's customers. Law enforcement agency subpoenas and court orders regarding end users of Rooter will be directed to Rooter. The Company will bill Rooter for implementing any request by law enforcement agencies regarding Rooter and users.
- P. The characteristics and methods of operation of any contracts, facilities or equipment provided by any person or entity other than the Company shall not:

1. Interfere with or impair services over any facilities of the Company, its affiliates, or its connecting and connecting carriers involved in its service;
 2. Cause damage to their plant;
 3. Impair the privacy of any communications; or
 4. Create hazards to any employees or the public.
- B. Frontier assumes the responsibility of notifying the Company regarding loss of standard operations with respect to services provided by Bottlouth.
- I. Facilities and equipment utilized by Bottlouth to provide services to Frontier remain the property of Bottlouth.
 - II. White page directory listings will be provided in accordance with regulations set forth in Section A6 of the General Telephone Service Tariff and will be available for resale.
 - III. Bottlouth will provide customer record information to Frontier provided Frontier has the appropriate Letter(s) of Authorization. Bottlouth may provide customer record information via one of the following methods: US mail, fax, or by electronic interface. Bottlouth will provide customer record information via US mail or fax on an interim basis only.
 1. Frontier agrees to compensate Bottlouth for all Bottlouth incurred expenditures associated with providing such information to Frontier. Frontier will adopt and adhere to the Bottlouth guidelines associated with each method of providing customer record information.
 2. All costs incurred by Bottlouth in developing and implementing operational interfaces shall be removed from Frontier who utilizes the services.
 - IV. Bottlouth will provide certain enhanced messaging services to Frontier for resale of messaging services without the wholesale discount.
 - V. Bottlouth's Inside Wire Maintenance Plans may be made available for resale at rates, terms and conditions as set forth by Bottlouth and without the wholesale discount.
 - VI. All costs incurred by Bottlouth for providing services to Frontier that are not covered in the Bottlouth tariff shall be assessed from the Frontier(s) who utilize those services.

IV. Bottlouth's Provision of Services to Frontier

- A. Frontier agrees that its resale of Bottlouth services shall be as follows:
 1. The resale of telecommunications services shall be limited to uses and uses conforming to the class of service regulations.
 2. To the extent Frontier is a telecommunications carrier that serves greater than 5 percent of the Nation's predominately urban area, Frontier shall not jointly market its interLATA services with the telecommunications services purchased from Bottlouth pursuant to this Agreement in any of the areas covered under this Agreement. For the purposes of this subsection, to jointly market means any advertisement, marketing effort or billing in which the telecommunications services

purchased from BellSouth for purposes of resale to customers and interLATA services offered by Reseller are packaged, resold, bundled, discounted or offered together in any way to the end user. Such offers include, but are not limited to, sales referrals, resale arrangements, sales agencies or billing agreements. This subsection shall be void and of no effect for a particular state covered under this Agreement as of February 8, 1999 or on the date BellSouth is authorized to offer interLATA services in that state, whatever is earlier.

3. Hotel and Hospital PBX services are the only telecommunications services available for resale to Hotel/Hospital and Hospital and user, respectively. Similarly, Access Line Services for Customer Provided Cord Telephone is the only local service available for resale to Independent Telephone Provider (ITP) customers. Shared Tenant Service customers can only be sold those telecommunications services available in the Company's A23 Shared Tenant Service Tariff.
 4. Reseller is prohibited from furnishing both flat and measured rate service on the same business premises to the same subscribers (and users) as stated in A3 of the Company's Tariff except for hosting services as indicated in the applicable state tariff Section A3.
 5. If telephone service is established and it is subsequently determined that the class of service provision has been violated, Reseller will be notified and billing for that service will be immediately changed to the appropriate class of service. Service charges for changes between class of service, both billing, and interest as described in this subsection shall apply at the Company's rate dimension, however at a rate as set forth in Section A2 of the General Subscriber Service Tariff and Section B2 of the Private Line Service Tariff for the applicable state, compounded daily for the number of days from the basic billing due to end (including the date that Reseller finally makes the payment to the Company may be assessed).
 6. The Company reserves the right to periodically audit services purchased by Reseller to establish authenticity of use. Both audits shall not cover more than one in a calendar year. Reseller shall make any and all records and data available to the Company or the Company's auditors on a reasonable basis. The Company shall bear the cost of said audits.
- B. Resold services can only be used in the same manner as specified in the Company's Tariff. Resold services are subject to the same terms and conditions as are specified for such services when furnished to an individual end user of the Company in the appropriate section of the Company's Tariff. Specific tariff features, e.g. a usage allowance per month, shall not be aggregated across multiple resold services. Resold services cannot be used to aggregate traffic from more than one end user customer except as specified in Section A23. of the Company's Tariff referring to Shared Tenant Service.
- C. Reseller may resell services only within the specific resale service area as defined in its certificate.
 - D. Telephone numbers maintained via any resold service feature are intended solely for the use of the end user of the feature. Resale of this information is prohibited.
 - E. No license, copyright, trademark or other proprietary right is licensed, granted or otherwise transferred by this Agreement. Reseller is strictly prohibited from any use, utilizing but not limited to sales, marketing or advertising, of any BellSouth name or trademark.

V. Maintenance of Services

- A. Reseller will adopt and adhere to the standards contained in the applicable BellSouth Work Center Interface Agreement regarding maintenance and issuance of services.

- B. Services would under the Company's Tariff and facilities and equipment provided by the Company shall be maintained by the Company.
- C. Reseller or its end users may not mortgage, move, disconnect, remove or damage to repair any facilities owned by the Company, other than by conversion or disconnection to any interface means used, except with the written consent of the Company.
- D. Reseller accepts responsibility to notify the Company of situations that arise that may result in a service problem.
- E. Reseller will be the Company's single point of contact for all repair calls on behalf of Reseller's end users. The parties agree to provide one another with toll-free contact numbers for such purposes.
- F. Reseller will assign the appropriate repair crews in accordance with procedures established by the Company.
- G. For all repair requests, Reseller accepts responsibility for adhering to the Company's preexisting guidelines prior to referring the trouble to the Company.
- H. The Company will bill Reseller for handling troubles that are found not to be in the Company's equipment pursuant to its standard time and material charges. The standard time and material charges will be no more than twice BellSouth charges to its end customers for the same services.
- I. The Company reserves the right to contact Reseller's customer, if deemed necessary, for management purposes.

VI. Establishment of Service

- A. After receiving certification as a local exchange company from the appropriate regulatory agency, Reseller will provide the appropriate Company service center the necessary documentation to enable the Company to establish a master account for Reseller. Such documentation shall include the Application for Master Account, proof of authority to provide telecommunications services, an Operating Company Number ("OCN") assigned by the National Exchange Carriers Association ("NECA") and a tax exemption certificate, if applicable. When necessary deposit requirements are met, the Company will begin taking orders for the resale of services.
- B. Service orders will be in a standard format designated by the Company.
- C. When notification is received from Reseller that a current customer of the Company will subscribe to Reseller's service, standard service order formats for the appropriate class of service will apply.
- D. The Company will also require and user confirmation prior to establishing service for Reseller's end user customer. Reseller must, however, be able to discontinue end user authorization upon request.
- E. Reseller will be the single point of contact with the Company for all subsequent ordering activity resulting in additions or changes to end user services except that the Company will accept a request directly from the end user for conversion of the end user's service from Reseller to the Company or will accept a request from another LEC for conversion of the end user's service from Reseller to the other LEC. The Company will notify Reseller that such a request has been processed.

- F. If the Company determines that an unauthorized change in local service to Reseller has occurred, the Company will reestablish service with the appropriate local service provider and will assess Reseller as the OLEC initiating the unauthorized change. the unauthorized change charge described in F.C.C. Tariff No. 1, Section 13, Appropriate connecting charges, as set forth in Section A4. of the General Subscriber Service Tariff, will also be assessed to Reseller. These charges can be set and if Reseller provides satisfactory proof of authorization.
- G. In order to safeguard its interests, the Company reserves the right to secure the account with a suitable form of security deposit, unless satisfactory credit has already been established.
 - 1. Such security deposit shall take the form of an irrevocable Letter of Credit or other forms of security acceptable to the Company. Any such security deposits may be held during the discontinuance of the service as security for the payment of any and all amounts accruing for the service;
 - 2. If a security deposit is required, such security deposit shall be made prior to the commencement of service.
 - 3. Such security deposit may not exceed two month's estimated billing.
 - 4. The fact that a security deposit has been made in no way relieves Reseller from complying with the Company's requirements as to advance payments and the prompt payment of bills on presentation for due it constitutes a waiver or modification of the regular practice of the Company providing for the discontinuance of service for non-payment of any sums due the Company.
 - 5. The Company reserves the right to increase the security deposit requirements when, in its sole judgment, circumstances so warrant and/or gross monthly billing has increased beyond the level normally used to determine the security deposit.
 - 6. In the event that Reseller defaults on its account, service to Reseller will be terminated and any security deposits held will be applied to its account.
 - 7. In the case of a cash deposit, interest at a rate as set forth in the appropriate BellSouth tariff shall be paid to Reseller during the continuance of the security deposit. Interest on a security deposit shall accrue annually and, if requested, shall be annually credited to Reseller by the accrual date.

VII. Payment And Billing Arrangements

- A. When the local service is ordered by Reseller, the Company will establish an accounts receivable master account for Reseller.
- B. The Company shall bill Reseller on a current basis all applicable charges and credits.
- C. Payment of all charges will be the responsibility of Reseller. Reseller shall make payment to the Company for all services billed. The Company is not responsible for payments not received by Reseller from Reseller's customer. The Company will not become involved in billing disputes that may arise between Reseller and its customer. Payments made to the Company as payment on account will be credited to an accounts receivable master account and not to an end user's account.
- D. The Company will render bills each month on established bill days for both of Reseller's accounts.

- E. The Company will bill Reseller, in advance, charges for all services to be provided during the ensuing billing period except charges associated with service usage, which charges will be billed as occurs. Charges will be calculated on an individual and user account level, excluding, if applicable, any charges for usage or usage allowances. BellSouth will also bill all charges, excluding but not limited to 911 and E911 charges, telecommunications relay charges, and franchise fees, to Reseller.
- F. The payment will be due by the next bill date (i.e., same date as the following month as the bill date) and is payable in immediately available funds. Payment is considered to have been made when received by the Company.
 - I. If the payment due date falls on a Sunday or on a Holiday which is observed on a Monday, the payment due date shall be the first non-Holiday day following such Sunday or Holiday. If the payment due date falls on a Saturday or on a Holiday which is observed on Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, or Friday, the payment due date shall be the last non-Holiday day preceding such Saturday or Holiday. If payment is not received by the payment due date, a late payment penalty, as set forth in L, following, shall apply.
- G. Upon proof of tax exempt certification from Reseller, the total amounts billed to Reseller will not include any taxes due from the end user. Reseller will be solely responsible for the computation, tracking, reporting and payment of all federal, state and/or local jurisdiction taxes associated with the services resold to the end user.
- H. As the customer of record, Reseller will be responsible for, and owing to the Company, all charges applicable to its resold services for emergency services (E911 and 911) and Telecommunications Relay Service (TRS) as well as any other charges of a similar nature.
- I. If any portion of the payment is received by the Company after the payment due date as set forth preceding, or if any portion of the payment is received by the Company in funds that are not immediately available to the Company, then a late payment penalty shall be due to the Company. The late payment penalty shall be the portion of the payment not received by the payment due date times a late factor. The late factor shall be as set forth in Section A2 of the General Subscriber Service Tariff and Section B2 of the Private Line Service Tariff.
- J. Any intercarrier access charges associated with interexchange carrier access to the resold local exchange lines will be billed by, and due to, the Company. No additional charges are to be assessed to Reseller.
- K. The Company will not provide billing and collection services for Reseller as a result of the execution of this Agreement. All expense for billing services should be referred to the appropriate entity or operational group within the Company.
- L. Pursuant to 47 CFR Section 51.517, the Company will bill Reseller and user separate late charges allocated to the end user expenses the Company bills to and users.
- M. In general, the Company will not become involved in disputes between Reseller and Reseller's end user customers over resold services. If a dispute does arise that cannot be settled without the involvement of the Company, Reseller shall contact the designated Service Center for resolution. The Company will make every effort to assist in the resolution of the dispute and will work with Reseller to resolve the matter in as timely a manner as possible. Reseller may be required to submit documentation to substantiate the claim.

VIII. Discontinuance of Service

A. The procedures for disconnecting service to an end user are as follows:

1. Where possible, the Company will direct service to Renuiter's end user on behalf of, and at the request of, Renuiter. Upon resumption of the end user's service, renewal charges will apply and will be the responsibility of Renuiter.
2. At the request of Renuiter, the Company will disconnect a Renuiter end user customer.
3. All requests by Renuiter for denial or disconnection of an end user for nonpayment must be in writing.
4. Renuiter will be made solely responsible for notifying the end user of the proposed disconnection of the service.
5. The Company will continue to process calls made to the Anjooyane Call Center and will advise Renuiter when it is determined that anoyoyane calls are originated from one of their end user's locations. The Company shall be indemnified, defended and held harmless by Renuiter against the end user against any claim, loss or damage arising from providing this information to Renuiter. It is the responsibility of Renuiter to take the corrective action necessary with its customers who make anoyoyane calls. Failure to do so will result in the Company's disconnecting the end user's service.

B. The procedures for disconnecting service to Renuiter are as follows:

1. The Company reserves the right to suspend or terminate service for nonpayment or in the event of prohibited, unlawful or improper use of the facilities or services, abuse of the facilities, or any other violation or noncompliance by Renuiter of the rules and regulations of the Company's Tariff.
2. If payment of account is not received by the bill day in the month after the original bill day, the Company may provide written notice to Renuiter, that additional applications for service will be refused and that any pending orders for service will not be completed if payment is not received by the fifteenth day following the date of the notice. If the Company does not refuse additional applications for service on the date specified in the notice, and Renuiter's noncompliance continues, nothing contained herein shall preclude the Company's right to refuse additional applications for service without further notice.
3. If payment of account is not received, or arrangements made, by the bill day in the second consecutive month, the account will be considered in default and will be subject to denial or disconnection, or both.
4. If Renuiter fails to comply with the provisions of this Agreement, including any payment to be made by it on the dates and times herein specified, the Company may, on thirty days written notice to the person designated by Renuiter to receive notice of noncompliance, discontinue the provision of existing services to Renuiter at any time thereafter. In the case of such disconnection, all billed charges, as well as applicable termination charges, shall become due. If the Company does not discontinue the provision of the services involved on the date specified in the thirty days notice, and Renuiter's noncompliance continues, nothing contained herein shall preclude the Company's right to discontinue the provision of the services to Renuiter without further notice.

5. If payment is not received or arrangements made for payment by the date given in the written notification, Rooter's services will be disconnected. Upon disconnection of service on a Rooter's account, service to Rooter's end user will be denied. The Company will also reestablish service at the request of the end user or Rooter upon payment of the appropriate connection fee and subject to the Company's normal application procedures. Rooter is solely responsible for notifying the end user of the proposed disconnection of the service.
6. If within fifteen days after an end user's service has been denied no cause has been made in reference to restoring service, the end user's service will be disconnected.

D. Liability

- A. The liability of the Company for damages arising out of dislocation, omission, interruption, preemption, delays, errors or defects in transmission, or failure or defects in facilities furnished by the Company, occurring in the course of furnishing service or other facilities and not caused by the negligence of Rooter, or of the Company in failing to maintain proper standards of maintenance and operation and to exercise reasonable supervision shall in no event exceed an amount equivalent to the proportionate charge to Rooter for the period of service during which such damage, omission, interruption, preemption, delay, error or defect in transmission or failure or defect in facilities occur. The Company shall not be liable for damage arising out of dislocation, omission, interruption, preemption, delays, errors or defects in transmission or other injury, including but not limited to injuries to persons or property from voltages or currents transmitted over the services of the Company, (1) caused by customer-provided equipment (except where a contributing cause is the malfunctioning of a Company-provided connecting arrangement, in which event the liability of the Company shall not exceed an amount equal to a proportional amount of the Company billing for the period of service during which such damage, omission, interruption, preemption, delay, error, defect in transmission or other occurs), or (2) not prevented by customer-provided equipment but which could have been prevented had Company-provided equipment been used.
- B. The Company shall be indemnified and saved harmless by Rooter against any and all claims, costs, causes of action, damages, liabilities, or demands (including the costs, expenses and reasonable attorneys' fees, on account thereof) of whatever kind or nature that may be made by any third party as a result of the Company's furnishing of services to Rooter.
- C. The Company shall be indemnified, defended and held harmless by Rooter under the end user against any claim, loss or damage arising from the use of services offered for resale involving:
 1. Claims for libel, slander, invasion of privacy or infringement of copyright arising from Rooter's or end user's own communications.
 2. Claims for patent infringement arising from acts combining or using Company services in conjunction with facilities or equipment furnished by the end user or Rooter.
 3. All other claims arising out of an act or omission of Rooter or its end user in the course of using services.
- D. Rooter accepts responsibility for providing access for maintenance purposes of any service resold under the provisions of this Tariff. The Company shall not be responsible for any failure on the part of Rooter with respect to any end user of Rooter.

X. Treatment of Proprietary and Confidential Information

- A. Both parties agree that it may be necessary to provide each other during the term of this Agreement with certain confidential information, including trade secret information, including but not limited to, technical and business plan, technical information, proposals, specifications, drawings, procedures, customer account data and like information (hereinafter collectively referred to as "Information"). Both parties agree that all Information shall either be in writing or other tangible form and clearly marked with a confidential, private or proprietary legend, or, when the Information is communicated orally, it shall also be communicated that the Information is confidential, private or proprietary. The Information will be returned to the owner within a reasonable time. Both parties agree that the Information shall not be copied or reproduced in any form. Both parties agree to receive such Information and not disclose such Information. Both parties agree to protect the Information received from distribution, disclosure or dissemination to anyone except employees of the parties with a need to know such Information and which employee agrees to be bound by the terms of this Section. Both parties will use the same standard of care to protect Information received as they would use to protect their own confidential and proprietary Information.
- B. Notwithstanding the foregoing, both parties agree that there will be no obligation to protect any portion of the Information that is either: 1) made publicly available by the owner of the Information or lawfully disclosed by a party to this Agreement; 2) lawfully obtained from any source other than the owner of the Information; or 3) previously known to the receiving party without an obligation to keep it confidential.

XI. Resolution of Disputes

Except as otherwise stated in this Agreement, the parties agree that if any disputes arise as to the interpretation of any provision of this Agreement or as to the proper implementation of this Agreement, the parties will petition the appropriate state Public Service Commission for a resolution of the dispute. However, each party reserves any rights it may have to seek judicial review of any ruling made by that Public Service Commission concerning this Agreement.

XII. Limitation of Use

The parties agree that this Agreement shall not be produced by either party in another jurisdiction as evidence of any agreement or as a waiver of any possible claim by the other party in that jurisdiction or for any other purpose.

XIII. Waivers

Any failure by either party to insist upon the strict performance by the other party of any of the provisions of this Agreement shall not be deemed a waiver of any of the provisions of this Agreement, and each party, notwithstanding such failure, shall have the right thereafter to insist upon the specific performance of any and all of the provisions of this Agreement.

XIV. Governing Law

The Agreement shall be governed by, and construed and enforced in accordance with, the laws of the State of Georgia, without regard to its conflict of laws principles.

XV. Arbitral Negotiations

The Agreement was entered after amicable negotiations between the undersigned parties and reflects the conclusion of the undersigned that this Agreement is in the best interests of all parties.

XVI. Notices

- A. Every notice, consent, approval, or other communications required or contemplated by this Agreement shall be in writing and shall be delivered in person or given by postage prepaid mail, addressed to:

BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc.
CLEC Account Team
1515 Colonnade Parkway
Room 5461
Birmingham, AL 35243

Express Telecommunications, Inc. (ETI)
590C South Flippin Boulevard
Albany, GA 31707

or at such other address as the intended recipient previously shall have designated by written notice to the other party.

- B. Where specifically required, notices shall be by certified or registered mail. Unless otherwise provided in this Agreement, notices by mail shall be effective on the date it is sufficiently recorded as delivered by return receipt or equivalent, and in the absence of such record of delivery, it shall be presumed to have been delivered the fifth day, or next business day after the fifth day, after it was deposited in the mails.

XVII. Amendments

This Agreement may be amended at any time upon written agreement of both parties.

XVIII. Entire Agreement

This Agreement sets forth the entire understanding and supersedes prior agreements between the parties relating to the subject matter contained herein and merges all prior discussions between them, and neither party shall be bound by any definition, condition, provision, representation, warranty, covenant or promise other than as expressly stated in this Agreement or as is contemporaneously or subsequently set forth in writing and executed by a duly authorized officer or representative of the party to be bound thereby.

BY: 
Signature
NAME: Jim Daniels
Printed Name
TITLE: Manager
DATE: 12/17/97

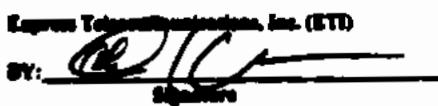
Express Telecommunications, Inc. (ETI)
BY: 
Signature
NAME: Charles F. Clark
Printed Name
TITLE: President
DATE: December 12, 1997

EXHIBIT "A"
APPLICABLE DISCOUNTS

The telecommunications services available for purchase by Reseller for the purpose of resale to Reseller end user shall be available at the following discounts off of the retail rate.

STATE	RESIDENTIAL	BUSINESS
ALABAMA	17%	17%
FLORIDA	21.83%	16.81%
GEORGIA	20.7%	17.3%
KENTUCKY	16.79%	15.54%
LOUISIANA*	20.72%	20.72%
MISSISSIPPI	19.79%	19.79%
NORTH CAROLINA	21.5%	17.0%
SOUTH CAROLINA	14.8%	14.8%
TEXAS**	16%	16%

* Effective as of the Commission's Order in Louisiana Docket No. U-22630 dated November 12, 1996.

** The Wholesale Discount is set as a percentage off the tariffed rates. If CLEC provides its own operator services and directory services, the discount shall be 21.3%. These rates are effective as of the Tennessee Regulatory Authority's Order in Tennessee Docket No. 98-01331 dated January 17, 1997.

EXHIBIT B

Type of Service	AL	FL	GA	KY	LA
	Residential Discount?				
1. Governmental Services	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
2. Common Service Arrangements	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
3. Premiums - > 99 Days	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
4. Premiums - < 99 Days	Yes	No	No	Yes	No
5. Lifeline/Lite Up Services	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
6. 911/988 Services	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
7. NLL Services	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
8. AdWards™ (See Page 5)	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
9. MessageCall™	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
10. Matrix Services	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
11. Federal Subscriber Line Charge	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
12. Non-Basicline Charges	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Type of Service	MD	NC	SC	TN
	Residential Discount?	Residential Discount?	Residential Discount?	Residential Discount?
1. Governmental Services	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
2. Common Service Arrangements	No	No	No	Yes
3. Premiums - > 99 Days	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
4. Premiums - < 99 Days	Yes	No	No	No
5. Lifeline/Lite Up Services	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
6. 911/988 Services	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
7. NLL Services	Yes	No	No	Yes
8. AdWards™ (See Page 5)	Yes	No	Yes	No
9. MessageCall™	Yes	No	Yes	No
10. Matrix Services	Yes	No	Yes	No
11. Federal Subscriber Line Charge	Yes	No	Yes	No
12. Non-Basicline Charges	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Additional Comments:

1. Governmental services can be made only to existing subscribers of the governmental entity.
2. Where available for resale, premium rates will be made available only to end users who would have qualified for the premium had it been provided by BellSouth directly.
3. In Tennessee, long-term premium (offered for more than ninety (90) days) may be obtained in one of the following cases:
 - (a) the stated tariff rate, less the wholesale discount;
 - (b) the promotional rate (the promotional rate offered by BellSouth will not be discounted further by the wholesale discount rate).
4. Lifeline/Lite Up services may be offered only to those subscribers who meet the criteria that BellSouth currently applies to subscribers of these services. In Tennessee, Reseller shall purchase BellSouth's Message Rate Service at the stated tariff rate, less the wholesale discount. Reseller may further discount the ultimate Message Rate Service to LLLLine customers with a discount which is no less than the maximum discount that BellSouth now provides. Reseller is responsible for recovering the Subscriber Line Charge from the National Exchange Carriers Association (NECA) and customers paid just as BellSouth does today. The maximum rate that Reseller may charge for LiteLine Services shall be capped at the flat rate rate offered by BellSouth.
5. In Louisiana and Mississippi, all Common Service Arrangements entered into by BellSouth or superseding after the effective date of the Commission Order will be subject to resale without the wholesale discount. All CSAs which are in place as of the effective date of the Commission order will not be eligible for resale.
6. In North Carolina, Common Service Arrangements entered into by BellSouth before April 15, 1997, shall be subject to resale at the discount, while BellSouth CSAs entered into after that date shall be subject to resale with the discount.
7. Some of BellSouth's local exchange and toll telecommunications services are not available in certain central offices and areas.
8. AdWards™ is certified as BellSouth's AIN Virtual Number Call Detail Service.