GENERAL



MOTORS

Florida Public Service Commission

"The Chevrolet Volt and Plugging In"





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Electric Vehicle (with a Range-Extender)

Designed for **40** miles **BATTERY Electric Drive**

(typically 25-50 mile EV range)





EPA label: EV @ 98mpge (38 miles) + Gas @ 37mpg comb (344 miles) = Overall 60mpg (382 miles)

Chevrolet Volt Sales (U.S.)



Note: August '12 sales are estimated

Chevrolet Volt by the Numbers

- ¶ Since introduction Volt/Ampera retail sales exceed 21,500 (June 2011)
- **1 2,600 dealers** nationwide providing Volt sales/service
- ¶ On average, Volt owners visit a gas station once a month
- ¶ Owners typically drive about **900 miles** before re-filling
- ¶ GE has ordered 12,000 Volts (over 1,500 deployed) leading the way in corporate commitment
- ¶ Need to increase awareness and step up collaboration between plug-in ready communities, state and municipal leaders, and corporate stakeholders

Already > 78 million Volt EV miles (> 4 mil gallons gas saved)

Chevrolet Volt Awards







What Do Volt Customers Value Most?



Avg. U.S. rate is 11¢/kWh = avg. \$1.50 full charge

Volt drivers 850-1,000 miles/tank (median)

98 MPGe on the battery, 37 MPG on the gas (EPA)

Volt drivers ~60% battery miles (median)

Electric drive lowers "stress"

No transmission or shifting

OnStar, cell phone, computer

Electric for most driving, gas when you need it

- Elegant ride and handling low center of gravity, tight steering
- **Exciting torque** *electric drive*
- Attractive Vehicle design both exterior and interior

So What does a 40-mile EV range get you?



Joseph & NylaVae Westlake Orlando, FL Total miles = 12,122 Total electric = 9,537 (79%) Lifetime = 178 MPG (Savings = \$172/month in gas)

Some Volt Customers...



James Brazell Asheville, NC Total miles = 11,347 Total electric = 9,984 (88%) Lifetime = 292 MPG



Bob Graham Manhattan Beach, CA Total miles = 18,371 Lifetime = 250+ MPG

Ted Ellyatt Fort Myers Shores, FL Total miles = 34,296 Total electric = 22,397 (65%) Lifetime = 111 MPG



Jill Sorensen Baltimore, MD Total miles = 6,285 Lifetime = 120 MPG



Across all Volt Customers:

- Almost two-thirds of all driven Volt miles (121 million) are battery-electric (78 million)
- Volt drivers stop for gas once a month
- Volt drivers travel 850-1,000 miles between gas fill-ups

New Ad Campaign:

Volt Customer Testimonials

(ChevroletVoltage.com)

Consumer Reports:

Highest ever recorded Customer Satisfaction Scores (Volt = 93%)







The Kassar's

GM / EPRI / Utility Collaboration:

- Largest existing auto-utility collaborative effort -- formed in 2007
- Over 50 utility members and the Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI)
- Focus areas: Vehicle-to-Grid Technology, Aligned Messaging and Policy Priorities, New Business Opportunities (EV-to-Grid)



Unprecedented Power Industry Engagement!

EEI with the Volt at the Congressional Ballgame at Nationals Stadium





Texas PUC Chairman Barry Smitherman charging his Volt



TECO Outreach Event 2011 Tampa, FL



Pres. EEI Tom Kuhn with his Volt



EPRI with Volt at Plug-in 2011



PJM CEO Terry Boston - with his Volt



TVA's Volt license tag



NV Energy Volt charging

CHARGING AND INFRASTRUCTURE





Volt Charging Power Levels

- ¶ 120V (1.2 kW) Charging (Level 1)
 - Plugs into standard household outlet
 - Full charge in about 10 hours (cost ~\$1.50 for full charge)
 - No additional equipment or installation typically required (however, dedicated circuits are preferred)
 - 120V portable charge cord included as standard equipment with the vehicle

¶ 240V (3.3 kW) Charging (Level 2)

- Full charge in about 4 hours

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- Efficient and enables more opportunity to drive electrically
- Requires a one-time investment to upgrade garage with dedicated 240V circuit
- Charger & control logic onboard the vehicle



120V Portable Charge Cord



240V Charge Station

Where are the Cars?



Source of Data - 2001 National Household Travel Survey ; GM Data Analysis (Tate/Savagian) - SAE paper 2009-01-1311

Charging Infrastructure: Home ... Work ... Public



- High Visibility
- Destination
- Public education and outreach

¶ Workplace

 Corporate Parking Lots, Municipal Parking Lots

Residential (majority)

- Satisfying <u>consumer-driven</u> home installation process
- Permits, electricians, inspections, meters, rates

Residential

Public

Workplace

Electric Grid is Designed for Peak Demand:

Consumers encouraged to Charge Off-Peak to form correct charging habits



3:00AM_9:00AM_6:00AM_12:00PM_3:00PM_5:00PM_9:00PM_12:0

Image starts upon plug-in

Changes have not been sent to VOLT

Ormediate

Change starts upon plug-in

Orage starts upon plug-in

Orage starts upon plug-in

Orage starts upon plug-in

Orage starts based on departure fine

Orage starts based on departure fine

Orage starts upon vehicle or at myveil cont

Delayed - Rate & Departure Time

Orage starts upon vehicle or at myveil cont

Delayed in your vehicle or at myveil cont

Departure Time

Monday

Buon AM

Tuesday

Cont

Departure Time

Monday

Buon AM

Dom AM

Demark

The Volt has a "smart" delayed charge feature that shifts charging to the load "valley"

Volt's Smart Charging Today with Customer Control



Volt's Smart Charging Today with Customer Control



Volt's Smart Charging Today with Customer Control



Volt Infrastructure Learnings:

- Roughly 50% of Volt customers charge at 120V (\$0)
- 240V grant programs likely driving some 240V demand
- 240V installation costs range from \$500 to \$6,000
 - Average installation cost is ~\$1500 (plus hardware)
- 2nd Meters (to access preferred time-of-use rates) are installed in 20% of home EVSE installs
 - Average 2nd meter installation adds \$900 to the cost (CA, MI,...)
- 85% of 240V installs are in Single Family Homes
 - Multi-family residences more complex
- Little evidence of local grid issues with 3.3kW
 - Some concern, but no data, for >3.3kW charging
- DOE/INL data
 - Average distance traveled per day = 30.8 miles
 - Home @ 240V = 10 hrs connected; 2 hrs drawing power
 - Public @ 240V = 7 hrs parked; 2 hrs drawing power

Opportunities for both more use of 120V charging and possibly for DC fast charging (though cost will be an issue)

DC Charging Opportunities

•Corner "fast" Stations to Expand Customer Base

1. Congested residential areas with curbside parking (e.g. brownstones)

2. Apartments, condos (e.g. Miami, Manhattan)

•Improve charge spot "throughput" at destinations (INL)

•Still don't see DC enabling long-distance BEV driving

DC charging may provide better access to electricity for customers living in MDU's.





PEV Rollout: Nat'l Education/Outreach, Sales/Service, First Responders



Outreach and Education: Resources





\$31,465

Price after tax savings. Net price shown includes the full \$7,500 tax credit1,2, \$39,145 MSRP1 with federal tax savings from \$0 up to \$7,500.

Lease Starting At \$279mo 24 mo, \$2,419 due at signing" Tax, title, license and dealer fees extra. Your payments may vary. Mileage charge of \$.20/mile over 24,000 miles.

Enter Zip



Chevrolet Spark EV



Plug-in Ready Communities

Required Stakeholders

- Dedicated project leader
- State, city, county
- Clean Cities Orgs/AQMD
- DOT
- Utilities (municipal and regional)
- Regulators/public utility commissions
- Permitting and code officials
- Local employers
- Local universities

Desired Enablers



BOTTOM LINE

What can we do to accelerate plug-in vehicles in the market?

DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE

